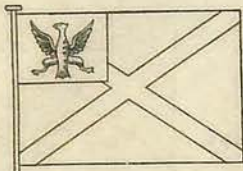


POLAND

1860  
RUSSIAN DOMINATION



A Republic in Europe. CAPITAL—Warsaw.

POZNAN

WARZAW

1918

LUBLIN



73



37

German Occupation  
Stamps  
Surcharged  
Like cut  
5 Pf  
GREEN



36



1919



40



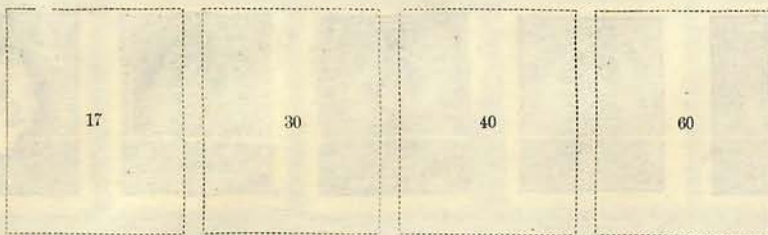
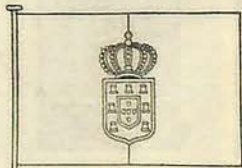
6 H  
ORANGE



24



# PORTUGAL

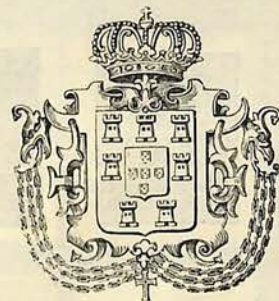


Marie II

Louis I

Pedro V

Carlos I



A Republic in Europe. CAPITAL—Lisbon.

1853



1855



1856-57



1862-64



1866-70



1870-79



1880



1882-84



1882



1887



# PORTUGAL

1892-93



1894



1895-96



1895



1898



# American Philatelic Society

## Expert Committee Report

Members of the American Philatelic Expertizing Service have examined the item submitted and it is their opinion that it is:

**Romagna, Scott No. 1, used, hinge and paper remnants on back, genuine.**



*W. B. Martin*  
(APEX Authorized Signature)

No. **209410**

*A. M. Smith*  
(Administrator Signature)

Date: **10/15/2014**

### The American Philatelic Expertizing Service

*A Service to Philately Since 1903*

100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823 USA

Phone: 814-933-3803 • Fax: 814-933-6128

Website: [www.stamps.org](http://www.stamps.org)



A cooperative service offered by the American Philatelic Society (APS) and the American Stamp Dealers Association (ASDA).

# PORTUGUESE INDIA

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS  
1904



1911



# PONTA DELGADA

An administrative district of the Azores Islands, a possession of Portugal.

1892-94



1897



1898-99



# ROMAGNA

Formerly one of the Roman States, in 1860 was annexed to Sardinia. Since 1862 the stamps of Italy have been in use.

1859



W. CERT.

# QUEENSLAND

One of the six self-governing British Colonies, which is now a part of the Commonwealth of Australia, a self-governing Dominion of the British Empire.

1860-79



1879-80



1882-95



1882-95



1890-94



1895



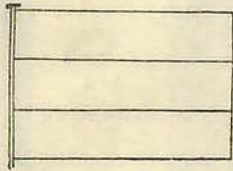
1895-1910



1903



# RUSSIA



Alexander II

Alexander III

Formerly an Empire in Western Europe and Northern Asia,  
Now a Republic (U. S. S. R.). CAPITAL—Moscow.

1865-71

1857



1875-79

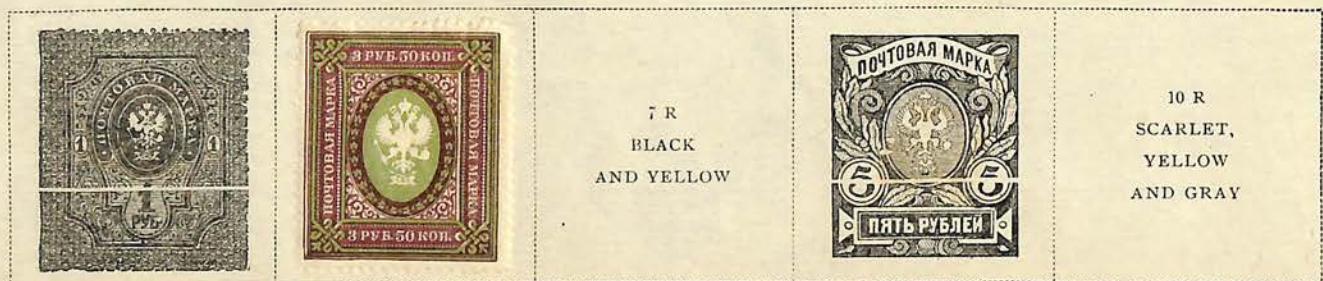
#1



1883



1884-1905



STE-MARIE DE MADAGASCAR  
AN ISLAND OFF THE EAST COAST OF MADAGASCAR

1894 SCOTT 1-13  
PERF 14 X 13 1/2



BLACK  
LT BLUE



BROWN  
BUFF



CLARET  
LAVENDER



GREEN  
OLIVE



BLACK  
LAVENDER



BLUE



RED  
GREEN



BLACK  
ROSE



BROWN  
BISTRE



RED  
STRAW



CARMINE  
ROSE



VIOLET  
ORANGE



BRONZE GREEN  
STRAW



# ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

A French Colony in the North Atlantic Ocean, two small groups of islands off the Southern coast of Newfoundland. CAPITAL—St. Pierre. 1891

1885




3 19 21 27

1892



46 47 48

1892-1908

	2 C BROWN ON BUFF	4 C CLARET ON LAVENDER	5 C GREEN ON GREENISH	5 C YELLOW GREEN	10 C BLACK ON LAVENDER	10 C RED	15 C BLUE
---	-------------------------	------------------------------	-----------------------------	------------------------	------------------------------	-------------	--------------

1912



1909-17



# ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1922



1922



1924



1925



1926



1927



1928-30



1931



# ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1932-33



## SEMI-POSTAL STAMPS

1915-17



1938



# ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1934

1937



1937



1938



# ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1938



1939



1939-40



1938 HIGH VALUES



ST. PIERRE & MIQUELON  
PROVISIONAL ISSUE-POST PAID HANDSTAMPS OF 1926  
REGISTERED LETTER TO PARIS

St. Pierre to Paris, April 30, 1926

Stamp supplies on hand at the St. Pierre post office, particularly the 30c. external letter rate stamp and the 5c. local letter stamp, began running low in March 1926. When these denominations were completely used up, lower denomination stamps were used in combination to make up these rates.

On March 29<sup>th</sup>, the situation became so intolerable to the postal authorities that a provisional handstamp was prepared and introduced to indicate prepayment of postage. Handstamps were applied directly to letters by the postal clerks. Five different types of the handstamps were used at different times through July 12<sup>th</sup>. The 30c. handstamp was in use from March 29<sup>th</sup> to May 6<sup>th</sup>.



Obverse: 75c. Scott #102 brown & olive Fulmar Petral.  
'GOUVERNEMENT PP 030 ST. PIERRE-MIQUELON' provisional imprint on envelope, St. Pierre & Miquelon Specialized Catalog #151. The 'PP' signifying Port Paye, or paid. Boxed 'R' registration handstamp with manuscript registration number 'No. 991'

Rates: 75c. registration fee.  
30c. Trans-Atlantic postage to France

ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1892-1908



72



74



75



77



78



64



66



68



71



73



76

1909-1917



97



102



104



107



109

1930



105

ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON



DECEMBER 1885

SCOTT 11

TAYLOR 13

(11,150 - 13,500 ISSUED)

ISSUANCE LIKELY FOR THE  
STAMP TRADE  
GIVEN THE # ISSUED



SCOTT 6

TAYLOR 12

(13,500 ISSUED)



ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1912



117



118



119



120

1927



129



130



131

1932 - 33



157



158



159

1934



163



164

1937

EXPOSITION INTERNATIONALE



ARTS ET TECHNIQUES  
1937

171

ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1  
1941



B 8 A



B 8 B



B 8 C



206 A



206 B

ISSUED BY THE VICHY GOVERNMENT  
IN FRANCE  
AND NOT SOLD IN THE COLONY

JUNE 6, 1946



CHAD - BEGINNING OF  
FREE FRENCH  
FORCES



KUFRA - CAPTURED  
MARCH 1, 1941



MARSA MATRUH (TUNESIA) - THE  
LIDE FALLS IN MARCH  
1943



NORMANDY LANDING  
JUNE 6, 1944



PARIS (LIBERATED)  
AUGUST 25, 1944



STRASBOURG  
LIBERATED ON  
NOVEMBER 23, 1944

CHAD TO RHINE ISSUE  
C-9 to C-14  
FREE FRENCH FORCES  
FOUGHT ACROSS NORTHERN  
AFRICA TO STRASBOURG

1939. B-4/8



150th ANNIVERSARY  
OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

# SARAWAK

A Malay Sultanate under British protection. The ruling Raja is Sir Charles Vyner Brooke. CAPITAL—Kuching.

1871



1889-92



3 C  
LILAC  
AND BLUE

1892



1895



2

1899



1899-1908 25

28



34

1918-22

Like next cut  
1 C  
SLATE BLUE  
AND ROSE



3 C  
VIOLET  
BROWN

3 C  
DEEP GREEN

4 C  
CARMINE  
ROSE

5 C  
ORANGE

6 C  
LAKE BROWN

8 C  
YELLOW  
AND BLACK

8 C  
CARMINE  
ROSE

10 C  
ULTRAMARINE

12 C  
VIOLET

12 C  
ULTRAMARINE



1869

1931

#1



2 C  
DARK GREEN

3 C  
DEEP VIOLET

4 C  
DEEP ORANGE

5 C  
BROWN LAKE

6 C  
DEEP RED

8 C  
ORANGE  
YELLOW

10 C  
BLACK

1931

1934

12 C  
VIOLET BLUE

15 C  
ORANGE  
BROWN

20 C  
VIOLET AND  
ORANGE

25 C  
ORANGE  
BROWN  
AND YELLOW

30 C  
ORANGE RED  
AND  
OLIVE BROWN



2 C  
BLUE GREEN

3 C  
BLACK

1934

4 C  
MAGENTA

5 C  
VIOLET

6 C  
DEEP ROSE

8 C  
RED BROWN

10 C  
RED

12 C  
DEEP  
ULTRAMARINE

15 C  
ORANGE

SERBIA



PRINCE MICHAEL

1918-20 HIGH VALUES



KING PETER AND PRINCE ALEXANDER

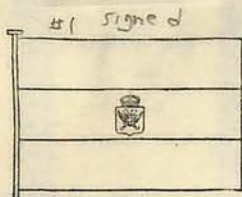
1911 - NEWSPAPER STAMPS



1866



# SERBIA



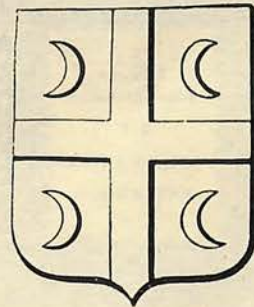
Milian III



Milian IV



Alexander I



Prior to the World War an independent Kingdom in Europe. Now part of the Kingdom of Yugoslavia.

1869-79

1872-73



1878

1881



18



1894-1900



1900-01

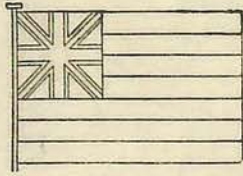


1901-03





# SOUTH AUSTRALIA



One of the six former separate colonies which joined in forming the present Commonwealth of Australia.

1855-72



1868-84



1882



1887-9

1894



1891

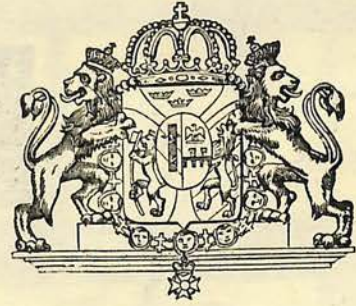
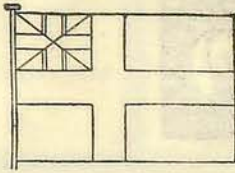
1900-12



1902-12



# SWEDEN



A Kingdom in Europe. CAPITAL—Stockholm.

1855

Charles XV

1858

1862

1866



1872-91



1885

1889



1891-1904

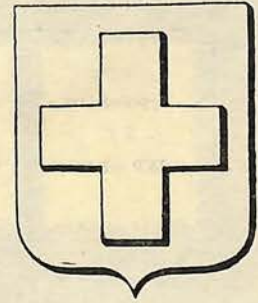
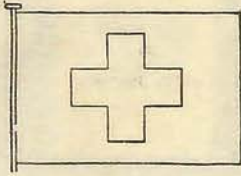


1891-1904

1900



# SWITZERLAND



A Republic in Central Europe. CAPITAL—Bern.

1854-62

BEWE PRINT



10 R  
PALE BLUE

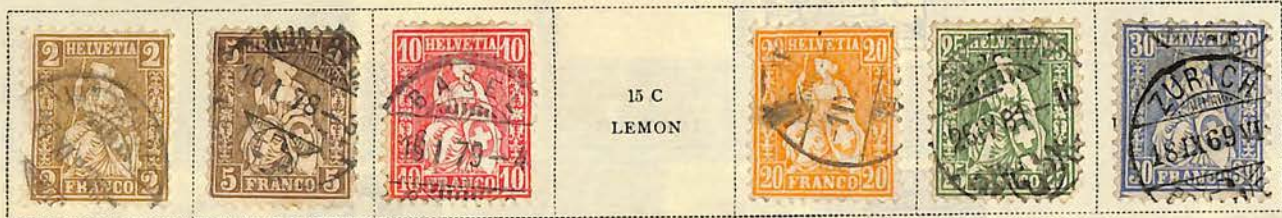


30

1862-63



1867-81



1 F  
GOLD

1882



# TASMANIA



An island off the Southern coast of Australia and one of the six original colonies which joined together in 1901 to form the present commonwealth of Australia.

1855-68



1870-96



1891



1892-99



1904



1900-11



1900-11



1912



# TONGA



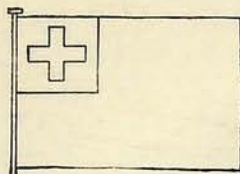
15



18



19



24



23

The Tonga or Friendly Islands, in the South Pacific Ocean. A British Protectorate. CAPITAL—Nukuolofa.

1886

1892

1894



1897

22

21

1895



PENI-E-UA



PENI-E-UA MO KOGA



PENI-E-NIMA



SILINI-E-TAHA

1897



PENI-E-FITU MO KOGA

10d PENI-E-HOGOFULU



PENI-E-UA



PENI-E-UA MO KOGA



PENI-E-NIMA



PENI-E-FITU MO KOGA



PENI-E-HOGOFULU



SILINI-E-TAHA

1934-35

1938

Same  
1/4 P  
GREEN



PENI-E-TAHAMO KOGA



PENI-E-UA MO KOGA



PENI-E-TAHA



PENI-E-UA



PENI-E-UA MO KOGA



SILINI-E-TAHA

**TRANSVAAL**  
**FIRST BRITISH OCCUPATION**  
**1877-1881**  
**FOUR OVERPRINT TYPES (PLUS TWO SUBTYPES)**  
**ON ISSUES OF THE REPUBLIC**  
**ON VARIOUS PAPER TYPES**  
**IMPERFORATE AND ROULETTED**

**STANLEY GIBBONS OVERPRINT TYPES**

V. R.	V. R.	V. R.	V. R.	V. R.	V. R.
<b>TRANSVAAL.</b>	<b>TRANSVAAL.</b>	<b>Transvaal</b>	<b>Transvaal</b>	<b>Transvaal</b>	<b>Transvaal</b>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(16a)	Small "T" (R. 2/8, 3/8, 4/8, 5/8 on right pane of 1d. and left pane of 3d.)

T 4 is the normal overprint, but Setting I No. 11 (R. 2/3) has a wider-spaced overprint as T 5.

F  
  
6  
  
7  
  
16a



59



61



62



62a



74



75



76



83



84



91



91a

TRANSVAAL  
1878-80  
QUEEN VICTORIA  
ENGRAVED PERF 14, 14 ½  
INCLUDES VARIOUS SURCHARGES IN RED OR BLACK



100

PIETERSBURG

After the fall of Pretoria to the British in June 1900 the Transvaal government withdrew to the north of the country. Those post offices in areas not occupied by the British continued to function, but by early the following year supplies of stamps were exhausted. The following stamps were then authorized by The State Secretary and remained in use in some towns to Early May 1901. Pietersburg itself was taken by British forces on April 9<sup>th</sup>.

The issued stamps are initialed by the Controller J.T. de V. Smit. All values exist without his signature and these are believed to come from remainders abandoned when the Boers evacuated Pietersburg.

Stanley Gibbons lists 30 numbers broken down between three types. There are many constant varieties. Each value was printed in sheets of 24 (6x4) of which the first two horizontal rows were as Type 1, the third row as Type 2 and the fourth row as Type 3.

The stamps were issued in blocks of twelve.



#196 TYPE 1  
LARGE DATE  
LARGE "P"  
PERF 11 ½



#197 TYPE 2  
LARGE DATE  
SMALL "P"  
PERF 11 ½



#180 TYPE 3  
SMALL DATE  
SMALL "P"  
1m PERF

SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC (TRANSVAAL)  
5 CENT (2 1/2d.) UPU 1/2 OUNCE LETTER RATE

Germiston, ZAR to Seneca Falls, New York, August 24, 1896



Obverse: 2 1/2d. UPU postal rate paid by a 1/2d Scott 166 and a pair of 1d. Scott 167, typographed, perf. 12 1/2.  
Double circle 'GERMISTON 24 AUG 96 \* ZAR \*' postmark in black, 25mm.

Reverse Duplex circle 'NEW YORK SEP 18 E 55 PAID ALL H' transit postmark in black, 73 x 22 mm.  
Circle 'SENICA FALLS N.Y. REC'D. SEP 19 2 PM 1896' receiving postmark in black, 28 mm.

Rates: The then-current UPU international rate was 5 cents (rates of January 1, 1892).  
The South African Republic joined the UPU on January 1, 1893.



CAPE OF GOOD HOPE  
CANADIAN FIRST CONTINGENT BOER WAR SOLDIER'S LETTER  
BRITISH 1d. SOLDIER'S RATE NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES

Paarderburg (date-line) via Cape Town British FPO to Fresno, CA. March 13, 1900

The writer apologizes for the poor letter card's condition after carrying it for weeks in a haversack. He describes the Canadian troops under General Roberts surrounding and defeating General Croje's Boers at Paardersburg. Six Canadian's were killed including their Captain. "We have enemy surrounded again and they will have to surrender in a few days at least". This was the first British victory in the Boer War. The writer notes on the reverse "active service, stamps unavailable".



- Obverse:** Cape of Good Hope 1d. letter card,  
Double circle 'FIELD POST OFFICE B.O. BRITISH-ARMY S. AFRICA \* MR 13 00' postmark in black, 25mm.  
Octagonal 'T 15c' (centimes) postage due handstamp in black, 25mm.  
Circular 'NEW YORK APR 11' transit postmark in black, 20mm.  
Circular 'DUE 6 CENTS' handstamp in black, 18mm.  
United States postage due stamps: Scott's J38 1c. and J41 5c. deep claret.  
Indistinct violet handstamp ties the two stamps.
- Reverse** 'FRESNO CAL. APR 16 1900 REC'D' receiving postmark in black, 28 mm.
- Rates:** The then-current UPU international rate was 5 cents (rates of January 1, 1892).  
The Cape Colony joined the UPU on February 2, 1895.  
The British Boer War soldier's concession rate of 1d. was not applicable to mail addressed to the United States. Therefore, the letter card was rated as 6c. postage due, 5c. UPU rate – 1d. paid = 4c. short paid + 2c underpayment penalty = 6c due.

ADDRESS

PAARDERBURG S.A.

MAR. 6

1900

A COM. CAN. CONT.

S.A. FIELD FORCE

MR. W. RAMSAY

DEAR FRIEND

I WAS INDEED GLAD TO  
HEAR FROM YOU IN THIS OUT OF THE WAY PLACE!  
AND I AM ONLY WRITING THIS TO ACKNOWLEDGE  
YOUR LETTER. I CAN NOT GIVE YOU ANY KIND  
OF A DESCRIPTION, WELL, OF THE COUNTRY IS WHAT  
WE LAST CAME THROUGH IS NOTHING BUT SAND &  
~~XXXXXX~~ WE HAD A FIGHT LAST TIME WHEN WE  
CAME THROUGH THIS PLACE THE BOERS AT LAST  
SURRENDERING WITH CRONJE IN COMMAND. LORD  
ROBERTS PERSONALLY CONGRATULATED US  
CANADIANS AND SAID IT WAS PRINCIPALLY DUE TO  
US THAT THE ENEMY SURRENDERED SO SOON.

N. GREY IS IN G. CO. AND IS WELL.

WE LOST SIX KILLED, INCLUDING OUR CAPTAIN.  
PLEASE EXCUSE THIS DIRTY CARD WILL, BUT  
YOU CAN UNDERSTAND CARRYING THEM AROUND  
IN A Haversack SOON DESTROYS ANYTHING.  
WRITE AGAIN & I WILL WRITE A LETTER  
WHEN I CAN.

ACTIVE SERVICE, STAMPS UNAVAILABLE.

WE HAVE ENEMY SURROUNDED AGAIN AND THEY  
WILL HAVE TO SURRENDER IN A FEW DAYS AT  
LATEST.

R. LIETH B 210  
SALE 52 6/20



# TRANSVAAL

(Formerly South African Republic)

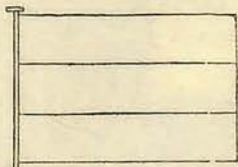
SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC 1869-1877

ANNEXED BY G.B. 1877-1880

FIRST BOER WAR 1880-1881

SECOND REPUBLIC 1882-1899

SECOND BOER WAR 1899-1902



#118

A former Crown Colony of Great Britain, now an inland province of the Union of South Africa. CAPITAL—Pretoria.

SECOND REPUBLIC

1885-93

1893



1894-95

1894

1895



1 POLE ON WAGON

1896



SECOND BOER WAR UNTIL ANNEXED 1900 BY UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA



1901-02



# TRANSVAAL

1902-09



1902-09



1905-10



## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1907



# TANGANYIKA

Formerly part of German East African Colony, since the World War mandated to Great Britain.

1922



1925



1931



1926-27

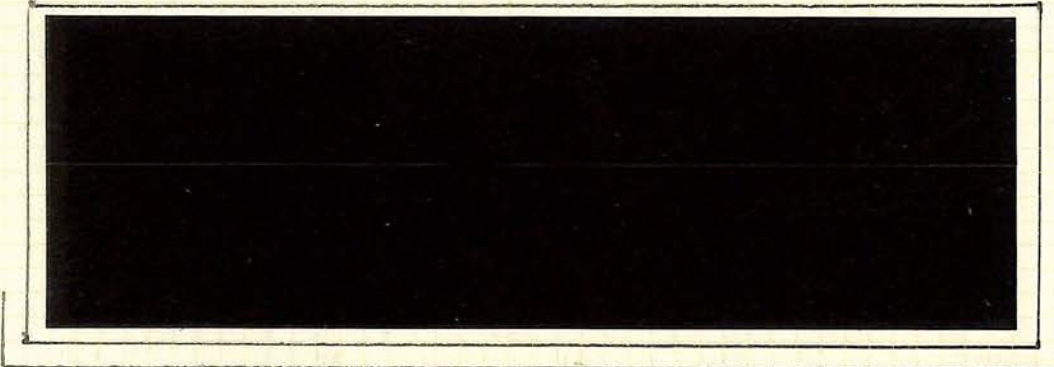


TANGANYIKA

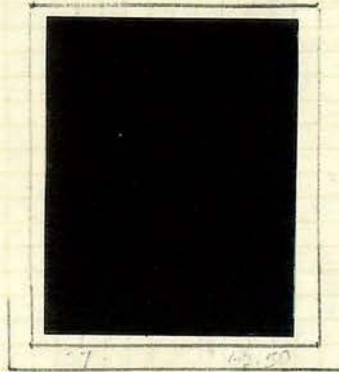
*German East Africa*



*German East Africa*



TANGANYIKA

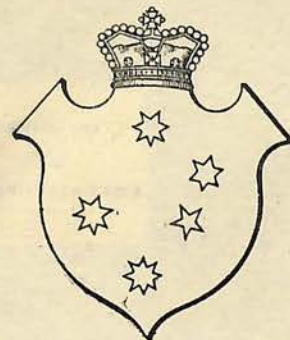
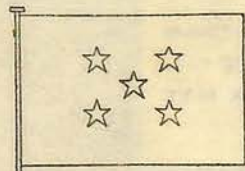


1927



139-43

# VICTORIA



80

One of the six self-governing colonies which in 1901 joined to form the present Commonwealth of Australia. CAPITAL—Melbourne.

1856



1860-62



1864-78



1870



1875-78



1881-83



1884-86



1886-87



1890-95



1897

