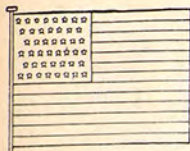


UNITED STATES



Geo. Washington



Abraham Lincoln



U. S. Grant



Republic in North America, Divisions 48 States, 2 Territories, 1 Federal District, 5 Possessions and 1 Leased Territory. CAPITAL—Washington, D. C.
 MONETARY UNIT—Dollar=100 Cents.

1847



(28)

1851-56



(32*f*)

(33)

1857-60



1861-67



(76)

Same designs
 With grill
 1 C
 BLUE

(92)

2 C
 BLACK

(93)



1869



(112)

(115)

(116)

UNITED STATES

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

1870-71



Printed by the Continental Bank Note Co.

1873



1873

1875



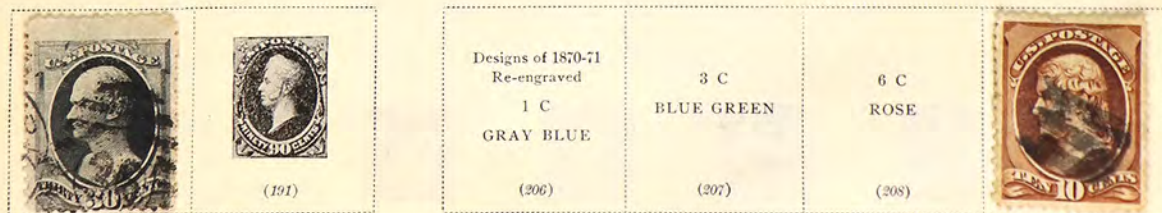
Printed by the American Bank Note Co.

1879



1879

1882



UNITED STATES

1882



1883



1887



1888



1890-93



(225)



(227)



(228)



(229)



Columbian Issue

1893



(233)



(236)



(237)



(238)



(239)



(240)

UNITED STATES

1894

Same as 1890-93 with triangles in upper corners



Watermarked USPS

1895



1898-99



Trans-Mississippi Exposition Issue

1898



UNITED STATES

Pan-American Exposition Issue

1901



1902-03



Same Imperforate	Shield-shaped Background
1 C	2 C
BLUE	CARMINE
GREEN	
(314)	(320)

Louisiana Purchase Issue

1904



Jamestown Exposition Issue

1907



1908-09



50 C
VIOLET

(341)

UNITED STATES

1908-09

Same Imperforate 1 C GREEN (343)	2 C CARMINE (344)	3 C DEEP VIOLET (345)	4 C ORANGE BROWN (346)	5 C BLUE (347)
--	-------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------------------	----------------------

1909

Lincoln-Memorial



Alaska-Yukon



Hudson-Fulton



Watermarked USPS 1910



Panama-Pacific Issue

1912-15



1912-15

Imperforate <i>Washington</i> 1 C GREEN (408)	2 C CARMINE (409)
---	-------------------------

UNITED STATES

1912-15

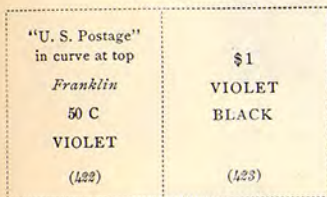


Watermarked USPS

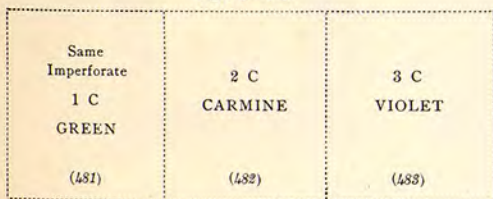
1912

Unwatermarked

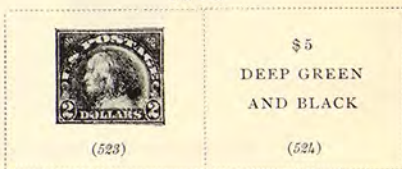
1916-19



1916-19



1918



1919



Pilgrim Tercentenary Issue

1920

1920



UNITED STATES

SPECIAL DELIVERY STAMPS

Unwatermarked

1885

1888

1893

1894



Watermarked USPS

1895

1902

Watermarked USPS

1908

1911-14



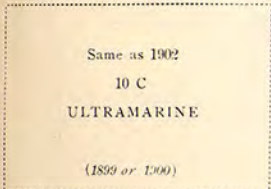
Unwatermarked

1916-17

1922-27

1925-31

1925



REGISTRATION STAMP

Wmkd. USPS

1911



ROT. PRESS
1904



(1951)



1917
PERF II
#1900



CANADA

SPECIAL DELIVERY STAMPS

1927

1898



1922



1930



1933



1935



REGISTRATION STAMPS

1875-89



AIR POST STAMPS

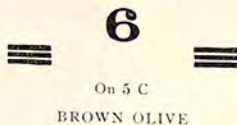
1928



1930-32

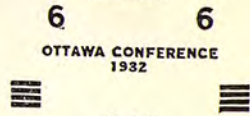


Air Post Stamp, 1928
Surcharged



On 5 C
BROWN OLIVE

Air Post Stamp, 1930
Surcharged



On 5 C
OLIVE BROWN

1935



CUBA



Republic in the West Indies. CAPITAL—Havana.

ISSUED UNDER SPANISH DOMINION

1855

1856-57

1862



1864

1866

1867



1868

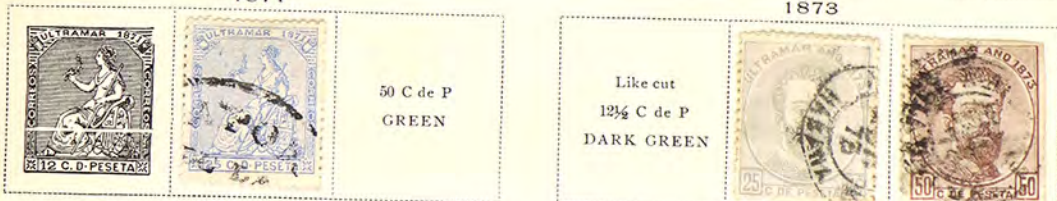
1869

1870



1871

1873



1874

1875



1876

1877



CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Republic in Central Europe. CAPITAL—Prague.
MONETARY UNIT—the Korona.

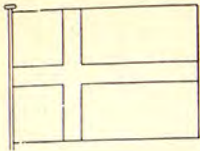
1918



1920-22



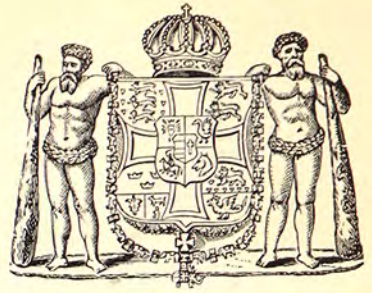
DENMARK



Frederick VII



Christian IX



A Kingdom in Europe. CAPITAL—Copenhagen.

1851



1863-67



4 S
BROWN

1858-63



1864-65



1870-71



4 S
GRAY AND
CARMINE

1874-99



1874-99

20 ¢ ROSE AND GRAY	25 ¢ GRAY AND GREEN	50 ¢ BROWN AND VIOLET	100 ¢ GRAY AND ORANGE
--------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------

1882-85



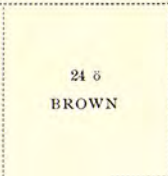
10 ¢
CARMINE



1901-02



15 ¢
LILAC



24 ¢
BROWN

1904



1913

1904-05

1912

1912

1912

Like next cut
1 ¢
ORANGE



3 ¢
GRAY



1905-06



25 ¢
BROWN

50 ¢
DULL VIOLET

100 ¢
OCHRE

DENMARK

1907-12



1913-22



1913-22



1920-21

1920-26



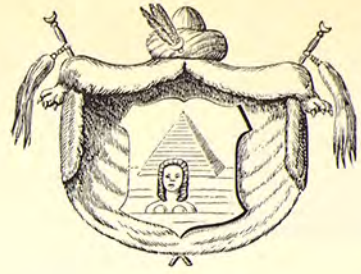
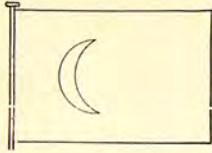
1920-21



1924



EGYPT



Abbas Pacha

An independent kingdom in Africa. CAPITAL—Cairo.

1867



1 Pi
ROSE RED

1872-75



Like cut
5 Pa
BROWN

2 Pi
YELLOW

1879-82



10 Pa
GRAY

1884



1888-93



1888-93



1906



1914



1914



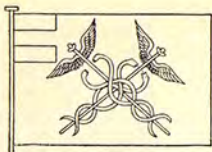
1915



1921-22

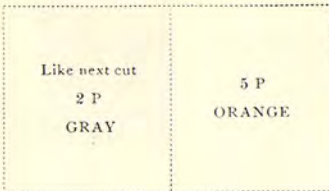
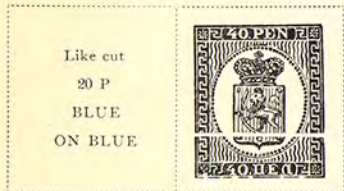


FINLAND

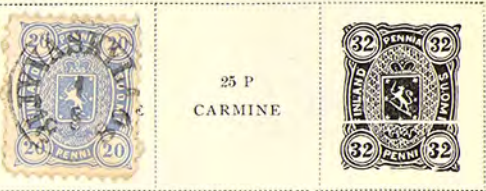


Republic in Northern Europe. CAPITAL—Helsingfors.

1860-68



1875-76



1885



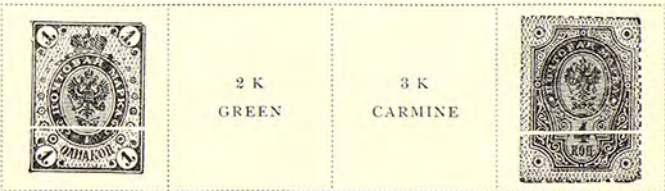
1889-90



1889-90



1891-92



1891-92



1901-03



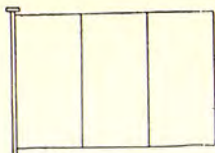
1911



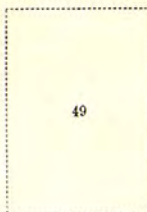
1917-18



FRANCE



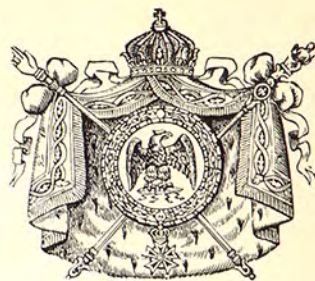
Napoleon III



McMahon



Sadi Carnot

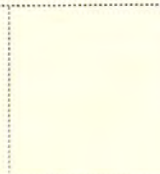
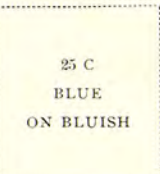


A Republic in Europe. CAPITAL—Paris.
MONETARY UNIT—the franc.

1849-50



25 C
BLUE
ON BLUISH

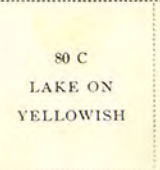


1852

1853-60



5 C
GREEN
ON GREENISH



80 C
LAKE ON
YELLOWISH



80 C
ROSE
ON PINKISH

1862

Type of 1853-60
Perforated
1 C
OLIVE GREEN
ON PALE BLUE

5 C
GREEN ON
GREENISH

10 C
BISTRE ON
YELLOWISH



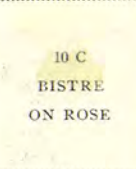
1863-70



1870-73



2 C
RED BROWN
ON YELLOWISH



40 C
ORANGE ON
YELLOWISH

1872-75



80 C
ROSE
ON PINKISH

FRANCE

1876



1876

1877-78



1877-78



1879-92

1899-1900



1900



2 Fr
GRAY VIOLET
AND YELLOW

5 Fr
DARK BLUE
AND BUFF



FRANCE

1902



1903



1903



1906-07



1906



1920



1906



1921-22



1924-25



1923



1924



1924



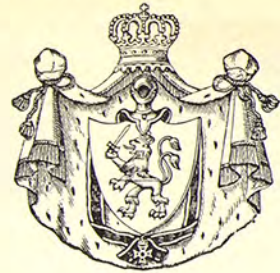
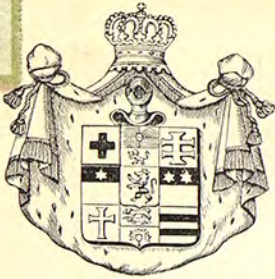
1924



ALSACE 1870

GERMANY

Postal Service of Princes of Thurn and Taxis



NORTHERN STATES

1852-67



SOUTHERN STATES

1852-67



North German Postal District

1868-69

Like next cut
Rouletted
¼ G
RED LILAC



5 G
BISTRE



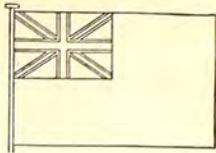
OFFICIAL STAMPS

1870

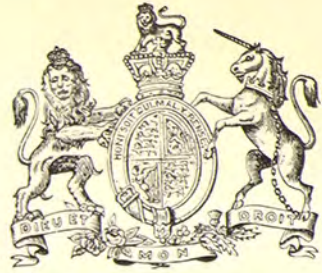


2 G
BLACK
AND FLESH

GREAT BRITAIN



Victoria



The oldest and most important member of the British Empire. The following stamps are for use in England, Scotland, Wales and southern portion of Ireland. CAPITAL—London. MONETARY UNIT—the Pound.

1840-41



1854-57



1858-70



1862-65



1865-69



1872-80



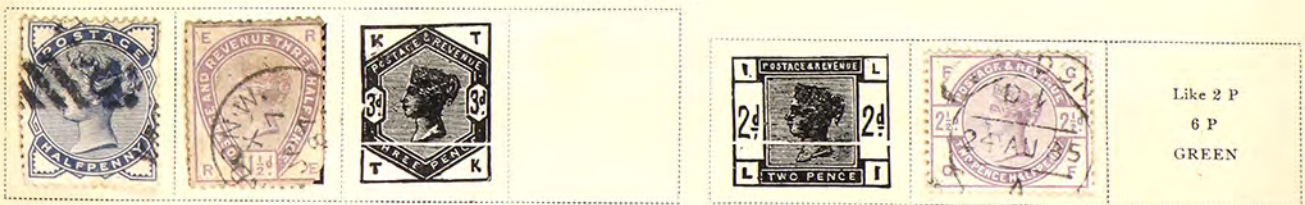
1880-81



1883



1883-84



Like 2 P
6 P
GREEN

GREAT BRITAIN

1887-92



1887-92

1900



1901-10



1901-02

1911-12

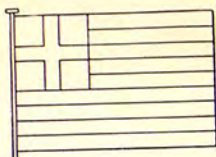
1912-13



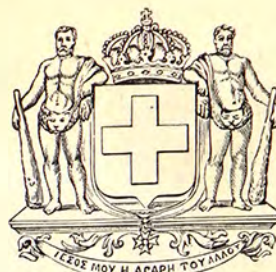
1912-24



GREECE



14



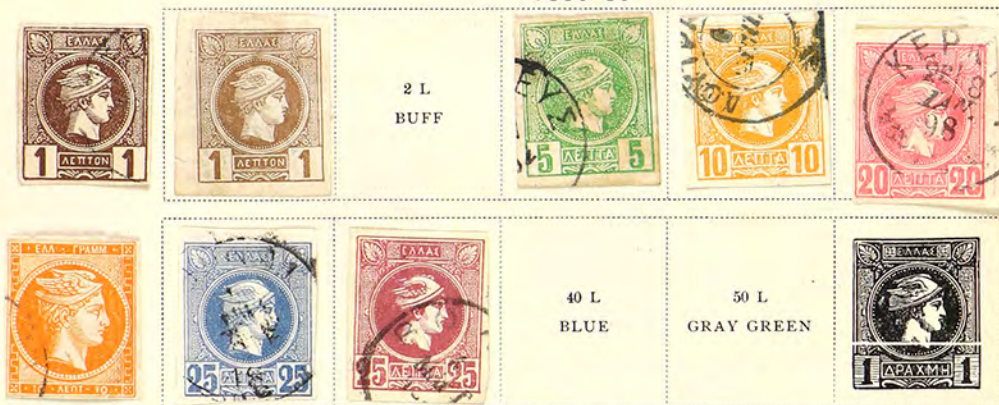
George I

A Kingdom in southeastern Europe. CAPITAL—Athens. MONETARY UNIT—the Drachma.

1861-82



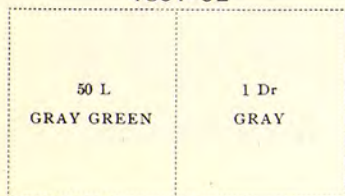
1886-89



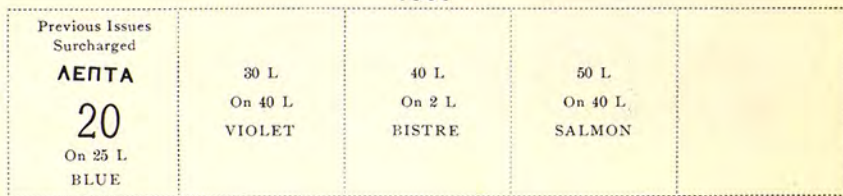
1891-92



1891-92



1900



1896



GREECE



1896



1901



1901



1902



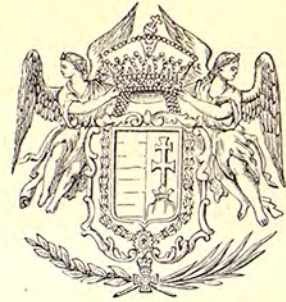
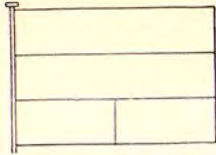
1906



1911



HUNGARY



A kingdom in Central Europe. CAPITAL—Budapest. MONETARY UNIT—Pengo.

1871



1874-81



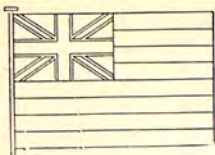
1888-99



1900



INDIA



An Empire in Asia. CAPITAL—Delhi.

1854



1855-65



1866-70

1881-88



1881-88



1891-92

1898

1899



1900



Types of
1881-99 Issues
3 P
GRAY



2 A 6 P
ULTRAMARINE



1902-09



INDIA

1902-09



5 R
VIOLET AND
ULTRAMARINE

1905

1906

1911-21

Surcharged
1
4
On $\frac{1}{2}$ A GREEN



1931



1935



INDIA

1935



AIR POST STAMPS

1930



OFFICIAL STAMPS AND MILITARY STAMPS



INDIA

1926-35



6A
DISTR

OFFICIAL STAMPS



6A 8A 12A

INDIA

Stamps of British India Surcharged for use in the Convention States.

Chamba Faridkot Gwalior Jhind Nabha Patiala



INDIA

FEUDATORY STATES

These Stamps have franking power solely in the States in which they are used.

Charkhari

1931



Cochin

1911-14



1917-22



1 A
BROWN ORANGE

Hyderabad

1931



INDO-CHINA

A French possession in Asia. CAPITAL—Hue. MONETARY UNIT—the Piaster.

1892



1900



1903



1904-06



1907



1907



1912



1918-22



1922-23



INDO-CHINA

1927



1931-34



INDO-CHINA

1936



1937

Types of Camerons,
1937
2 C
DEEP VIOLET



INDO-CHINA

SEMI-POSTAL STAMPS

1914-17

1918



8 C
On 15 C + 5 C
VIOLET
AND BLACK

1903

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1918



13/5 C
On 4 C
DEEP BLUE

1922

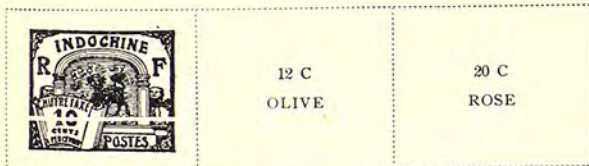


1927



1927

1931



12 C
OLIVE

20 C
ROSE



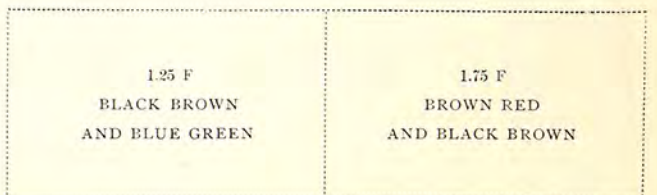
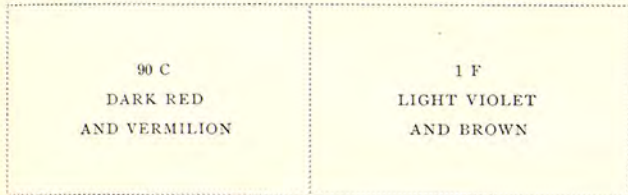
AIR POST STAMPS

1933



ININI

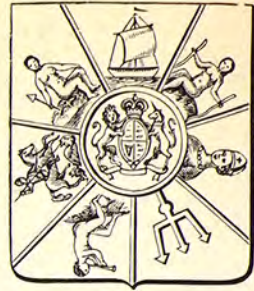
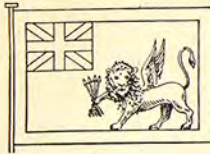
1932-33



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS 1932



IONIAN ISLANDS



1859



Formerly a British protectorate; was ceded to Greece in 1864. Stamps of Greece are now in use.



IRISH FREE STATE

One of the five self-governing dominions of the British Empire.

1922



1922-23



1922-23



Like 3 P
10 P
BROWN



1929



3 P
DARK BLUE

9 P
DARK VIOLET

1930



1931



1932



3 P
BRIGHT BLUE

1933



1934



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

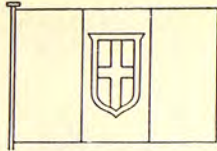
1925

Like cut
1/2 P
EMERALD GREEN



2 P
DARK GREEN

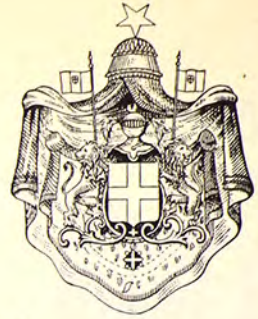
ITALY



Victor Emanuel III



Humbert I



A Kingdom in southern Europe. CAPITAL—Rome.

1862



80 C
ORANGE

1863



Type of 1862
Imperforate
15 C
BLUE

1863-77



1878



2 C
On 5 C
LAKE

2 C
On 30 C
LAKE

1878



2 C
On 10 L
LAKE

1879




1889



ITALY

1890

Like next cut 2 C On 10 C OLIVE GRAY	2 C On 20 C BLUE	2 C On 50 C CLARET	2 C On 75 C BLUE GREEN	2 C On 1 L 25 C ORANGE	
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1890-91



20 C
On 50 C
VIOLET



1891-96

1896-97



1901



25 C
DEEP BLUE



1901



1905



1906



1906-20



10 C
CLARET



1909

1906-20



55 C
DULL VIOLET



85 C
CHOCOLATE



1916



1911

ITALY

1912

1910



15 C
CLARET



15 C
GREEN



15 C
DARK BROWN

1911



1913

1921



10 C
RED

15 C
SLATE GREEN

25 C
ULTRAMARINE



25 C
BLUE
AND ROSE

40 C
BROWN
AND ROSE

1921



1922



1922-23



30 C
BLUE

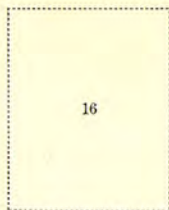
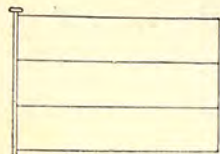
2 L
DARK GREEN
AND ORANGE

1923

Stamps of 1901-20
Surcharged
Like next cut
10 C
On 1 C
BROWN



NETHERLANDS (Holland)



16
William III



65
Wilhelmina



A Kingdom in Europe. CAPITAL—S-Gravenhage. MONETARY UNIT—Guilder.

1852



1864



1867



1869-71



1876

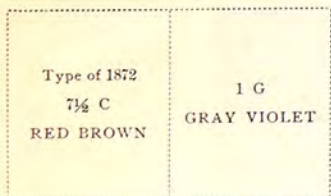


1872-75



50 C
BISTRE

1888



Type of 1872
7 1/2 C
RED BROWN

1 G
GRAY VIOLET

1891-92



1898



1896

Similar design to
1891-92 Issue
50 C
EMERALD GREEN
AND YELLOW
BROWN

1 G
BROWN AND
OLIVE GREEN

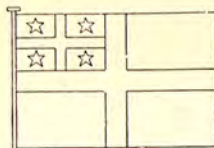
1891-92



22 1/2 C
DARK GREEN

50 C
BISTRE

NEW ZEALAND



One of the five self-governing Dominions of the British Empire. CAPITAL—Wellington. 1855-72



1873-78



1882



1882



1891-95



1898-1907



1901



1906



NEW ZEALAND

1909-12



4 P
YELLOW



1915-22



2 P
PURPLE

4 P
ORANGE
YELLOW



7 1/2 P
RED BROWN

1919



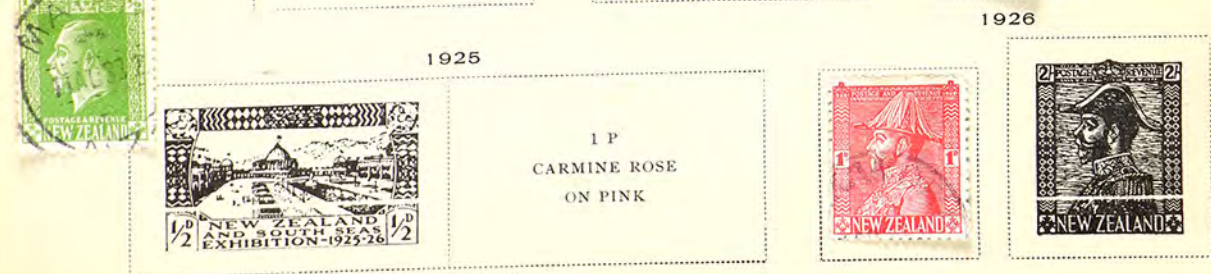
1919

1921-22

1923



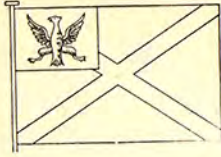
1926



1 P
CARMINE ROSE
ON PINK

POLAND

LOCAL POST
1918



A Republic in Europe. CAPITAL—Warsaw.

1918



1919



POLAND

1919



1919



1919



1920



1920



1920-



POLAND

1920-22

1921



1921-23



1922-23



300 M
PALE BLUE

POLAND

1923



1923

1924



1924



1925-26



POLAND

1927



1927



1928



1928-29



1930



30 G DULL RED

1932



1932



1933



POLAND

1934

1933



1934



45 G
BLACK

1 Z
BLACK

1935-36



NEWSPAPER STAMPS
1918

Newspaper Stamps
of Austria, 1916
Surecharged like cut
2 H
BROWN

POCZTA
POLSKA
4 H
GREEN

6 H
DARK BLUE

30 H
CLARET

PORTO RICO

Formerly a Spanish possession which was ceded to the United States following the Spanish-American War.
 CAPITAL—San Juan.

Stamps of Cuba of same dates surcharged as per cuts

1873



1874



1875



1876



1877



1878



1879



1880



1881



1882



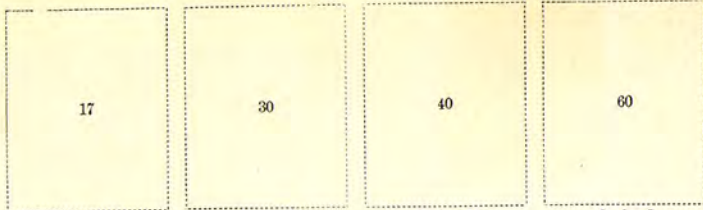
20 C
 GRAY LILAC



1890



PORTUGAL



Marie II

Louis I

Pedro V

Carlos I



A Republic in Europe. CAPITAL—Lisbon.

1853



1855



1856-57



1892-64



1866-70



1870-79



15 R
LILAC
BROWN



1880



1882-84



1882



1887



PORTUGAL

1892-93



1894



1895-96



300 R
BLUE
ON PINK

500 R
BLACK
AND RED
ON BLUE

1895



25 R
GREEN
AND VIOLET

1898



PORTUGAL

1898-99



1905



1910



1910



1911



1911



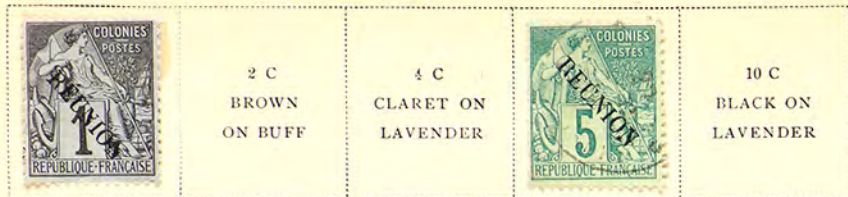
1912



REUNION

A French Colony consisting of an island in the Indian Ocean. CAPITAL—St. Denis.
1891

1891-93

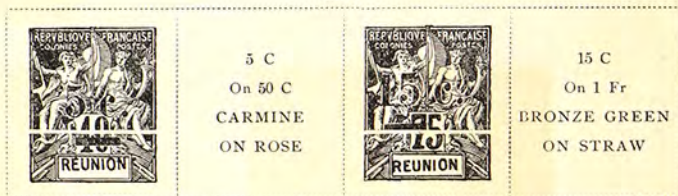


1892



1900

1901

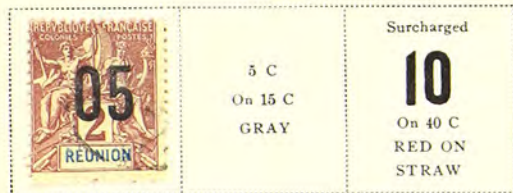


1907-17



1912

1922

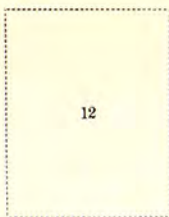
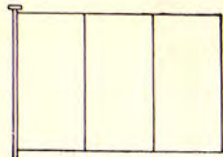


1922

1917



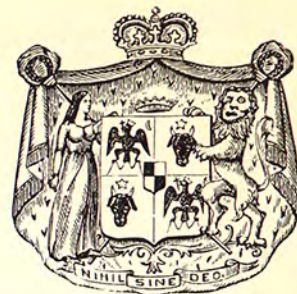
ROUMANIA



Prince Couza



Charles I



A Kingdom in Central Europe. CAPITAL—Bucharest.

1862-65



30 Pa
BLUE

1865



5 Pa
BLUE

20 Pa
RED

1866



1872-78



15 B
RED BROWN
ON YELLOWISH

1879



3 B
OLIVE GREEN
ON BLUISH

10 B
DEEP ROSE
ON YELLOWISH

1880



1885-89



3 B
OLIVE GREEN
ON BLUISH

10 B
ROSE

50 B
BISTRE

1890-94



ROUMANIA

1894-1901



2 L
ORANGE
AND BROWN

1899



1901-02



1903



3 B
BROWN VIOLET

1903-05

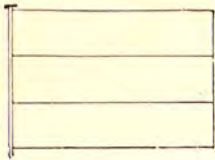


1 L
GREEN
AND BLACK

1906



RUSSIA



Alexander II

Alexander III

Formerly an Empire in Western Europe and Northern Asia.
Now a Republic (U. S. S. R.). CAPITAL—Moscow.

1868-71



1875-79



10 K
BROWN
AND BLUE

20 K
BLUE AND
ORANGE

1883



1 K
ORANGE

5 K
RED
VIOLET

35 K
VIOLET AND
GREEN

70 K
BROWN AND
ORANGE

1884-1905



10 R
SCARLET,
YELLOW
AND GRAY

RUSSIA

1909-12



1913



1916



1917



1918

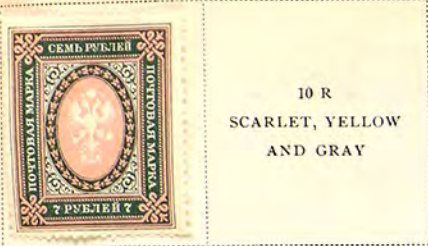


1917-18

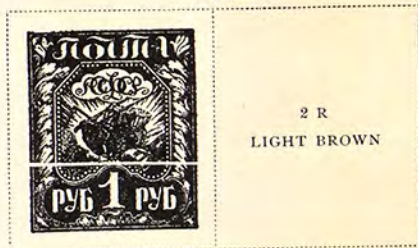


RUSSIA

1917-19



1921



1919



1921



1922



1923



SAAR

A territory of Germany, lying on the French border south of Luxemburg. Following the World War, was placed under direct administration of the League of Nations. A plebiscite was held on January 12, 1935, and Saar returned to Germany.

1920



1921



SAAR

1921



5 cent.

On 25 Pf
BROWN AND
DARK BLUE

10 C
On 30 Pf
GRAY GREEN
AND BLACK

15 C
On 40 Pf
VERMILION

20 C
On 50 Pf
GRAY
AND BLACK



30 C
On 80 Pf
DEEP BLUE

40 C
On 1 M
LIGHT RED
AND BLACK

1922



1923



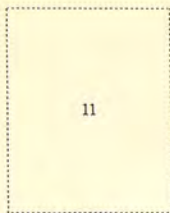
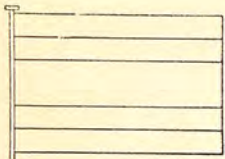
75 C
BLACK
AND STRAW



1927



SPAIN



Isabella II



Don Carlos



Alfonso XII



Alfonso XIII

A Republic in Europe. Until 1931 was a Monarchy. CAPITAL—Madrid.

1851



1852



1853



1854



1865



1855-56



1860-61



12 C
CARMINE
ON BUFF

2 R
LILAC
ON LILAC

1862



1864



1866



1868



1867



1870



1872-73



SPAIN

1873



5 C de P
VIOLET



1874



1875



1876



1878



1882



1879



1889



1889



Type of 1889
2 C
BLACK

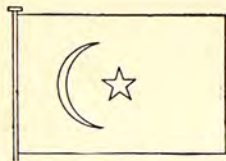
1899



1900

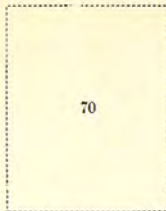


TURKEY (Ottoman Empire)



25

Abdul Aziz



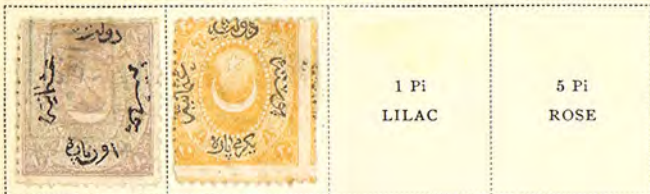
70

Abdul Hamid II



The former Turkish or Ottoman Empire, now a Republic. CAPITAL—Angora.

1865-67



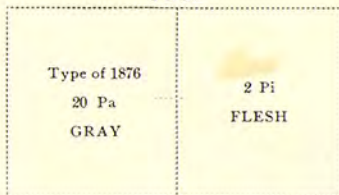
1869-74



1876



1882



1876



1880-84



1884-86



1886



1888-99



UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

A self-governing Dominion of the British Empire. CAPITAL—Pretoria.

1910



1913-22



1913-22



1926



1926



1927



1927



1928



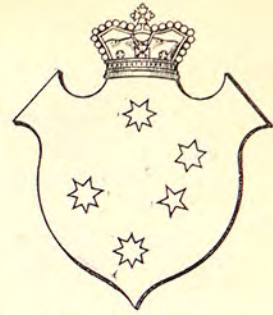
1936



1937



VICTORIA



One of the six self-governing colonies which in 1901 joined to form the present Commonwealth of Australia. CAPITAL—Melbourne.

1856



1860-62



1864-78



2 P
LILAC

4 P
ROSE



1870



1875-78



1881-83



1884-86



6 P
GRAY BLUE



1886-87



1890-95



1897



VICTORIA

1899-1900



Type of 1897
 $\frac{1}{4}$ P
 RED ON
 YELLOW



1901

Type of
 1875-77
 $\frac{1}{4}$ P
 BLUE
 GREEN



Type of 1881-83
 4 P
 BISTRE

1901-08



1901



1912



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1890-91

Like next cut
 $\frac{1}{4}$ P
 CLARET
 AND BLUE

1 P
 BROWN RED
 AND BLUE



Type of 1890-91
 $\frac{1}{4}$ P
 GREEN
 AND ROSE

1895-1906

1 P
 GREEN
 AND ROSE



4 P
 GREEN
 AND ROSE