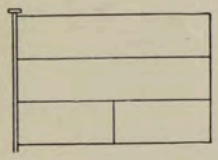
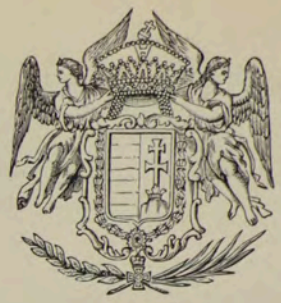
# HUNGARY





1871

1874-81

1888-99

12 K
BROWN
AND GREEN

Numerals in Red
1 Fl
GRAY BLUE
AND SILVER

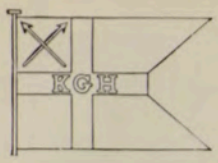
3 Fl
LILAC BROWN
AND GOLD

1900

½
SEA GREEN

145

# ICELAND




1876-97

Like cut
3 A
ORANGE

6 A
GRAY

20 A
BLUE

40 A
RED VIOLET

1900

1902

6 A
GRAY BROWN

1902-03

1907-08

6 A
GRAY AND
GRAY BROWN

1907-08

16 A
BROWN

20 A
BLUE

25 A
BISTRE
BROWN
AND GREEN

1911-12

3 A
LIGHT
BROWN

1911-12

Like 4 A
6 A
GRAY

Like 5 A
10 A
RED

Like 4 A
15 A
VIOLET

Like 5 A
20 A
PALE BLUE

Like 4 A
25 A
ORANGE

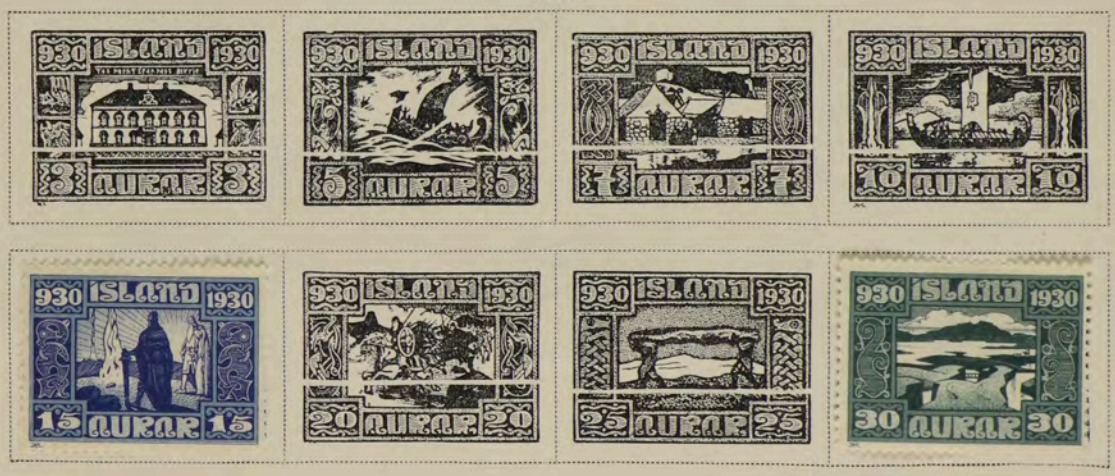
# ICELAND

1920-22

50 A
DARK GRAY
AND CLARET

1925

1930

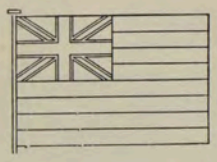



1931-32

35 A
ULTRAMARINE

75 A
GREENISH BLUE

# INDIA



1854

1855-65

1866-70

1881-88

1881-88

1891-92

1898

1899

1900

1902-09

# INDIA

1902-09

5 R
VIOLET AND
ULTRAMARINE

1905 1906 1911-21

1921 1922



1/4
On ½ A
PALE GREEN

1931

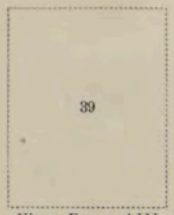
## AIR POST STAMPS

1930

Like cut
2 A
DULL GREEN

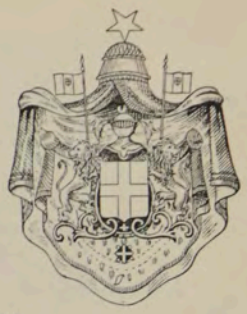
4 A
GRAY OLIVE

# ITALY




Victor Emanuel III

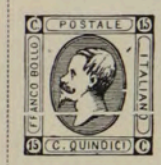
Humbert I



1862

80 C
ORANGE

1863




1863-77

1878

Like next cut
2 C
On 2 C
LAKE

2 C
On 5 C
LAKE

2 C
On 30 C
LAKE

1878

2 C
On 10 L
LAKE

1879

1889

# ITALY

1890

Like next cut
2 C
On 10 C
OLIVE GRAY

2 C
On 20 C
BLUE

2 C
On 1 L 25 C
ORANGE

1890-91

20 C
On 50 C
VIOLET

1891-96

1896-97

1901

1901

1905

1906

1906-20

1906-20

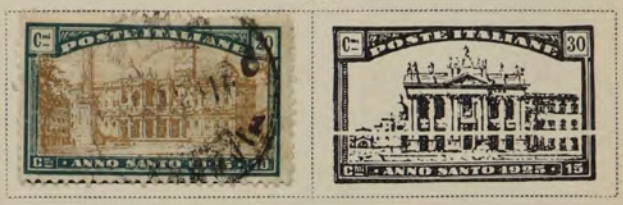
1916

# ITALY

## SEMI-POSTAL STAMPS

1915-16

1924




1924

1926

1928

## SPECIAL DELIVERY STAMPS

1903

1909

1917

1920

1922

1925

1929

1930

1932

# ITALY

## PNEUMATIC POST STAMPS

1913

1912

Type of 1913
15 C
DULL VIOLET

1924

Stamps of 1913-23 Surcharged
**Cent. 15**
On 10 C
BROWN

1925

20 C
On 10 C
BROWN

1925

20 C
On 15 C
DULL VIOLET

40 C
On 30 C
BLUE

1926

Type of 1913
20 C
BROWN VIOLET

40 C
DEEP RED

## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1870-1903

## OFFICIAL STAMPS

1875

30 C
LAKE

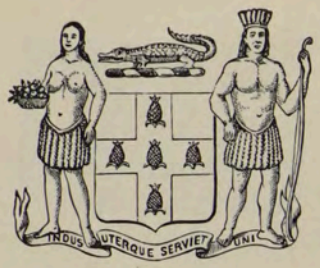
1 L
LAKE

2 L
LAKE

## PARCEL POST STAMPS

1914-17

# JAMAICA




1860-83

1885-90

2 P
SLATE

1889-97

1900

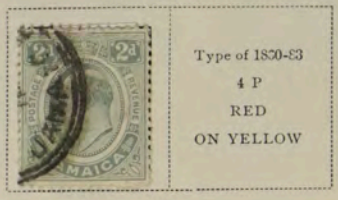
1901

1903-04

1906-10

Type of 1885-90
3 P
VIOLET
ON YELLOW

1911

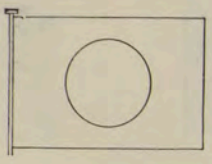


Type of 1860-83
4 P
RED
ON YELLOW

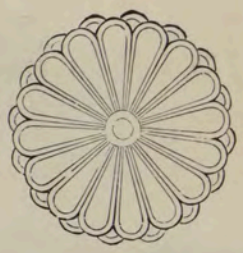
1912-19

1 S
BLACK
ON GREEN

# JAPAN



Mutsu Hito



1872-74

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Like cut<br>½ S<br>BROWN | | 2 S<br>YELLOW | |

1875

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Type of 1872-74<br>½ S<br>GRAY | 1 S<br>BROWN | |

1875

| | |
|---|---|
| | 2 S<br>YELLOW |

1876-77

1876-77

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 20 S<br>DARK BLUE |

1879

1883-92

1883-92

1894

| | |
|---|---|
| | 5 S<br>ULTRAMARINE |

# JAPAN

1896

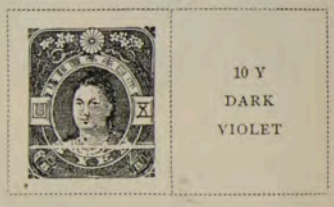
1899-1900

1900

1901-07

Type of 8 S of 1899
6 S
MAROON

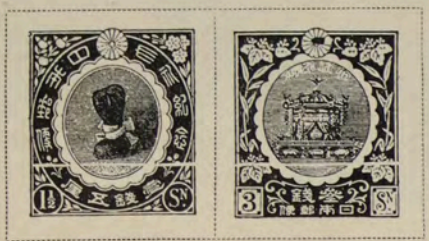
1908



10 Y
DARK
VIOLET

1913-19

1915



10 S
ULTRAMARINE

# LUXEMBURG

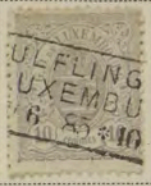
69

Adolf

1859-72

1874-80

4 C
GREEN



25 C
BLUE

1882

4 C
OLIVE BISTRE

12½ C
SLATE

1892-93

37½ C
GREEN

1895

1906-08

50 C
BROWN

# NEJD

1926

Like cut
¼ Pi
ORANGE

1 Pi
CARMINE

1927

1931

1¾ G
ULTRAMARINE

# NEPAL

1881-99

2 A
PURPLE

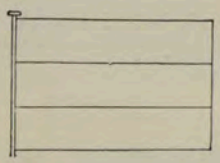
1899-1900

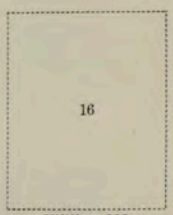
1907

1931

32 P
DARK
ULTRAMARINE

# NETHERLANDS
## (Holland)





William III

Wilhelmina

1852

10 C
LAKE

1864

10 C
LAKE

1867

1869-71

1876

1872-75

1888

Type of 1872
7½ C
RED BROWN

1891-92

1898

1891-92

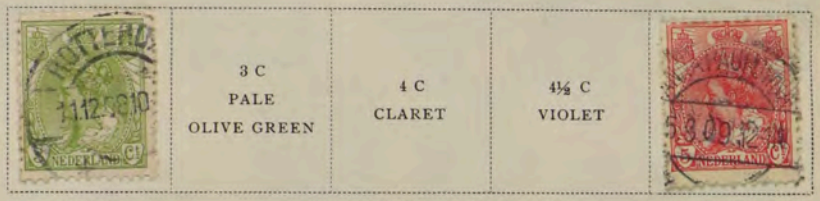
1896

| Similar design to 1891-92 Issue | |
|---|---|
| 50 C<br>EMERALD GREEN AND YELLOW BROWN | 1 G<br>BROWN AND OLIVE GREEN |

# NETHERLANDS

1899-1921

12½ C
VERMILION



3 C
PALE
OLIVE GREEN

4 C
CLARET

4½ C
VIOLET

15 C
YELLOW
BROWN

17½ C
ULTRAMARINE
AND BLACK

1899-1921

1907

1913

Like 3 C
20 C
ORANGE
BROWN

Like 5 C
25 C
PALE BLUE

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1857-63

5 P
REDDISH BROWN

1868-80

6 C
DULL ROSE

51/11.50 49/7.50

1887

5 C
DARK BLUE

56/12.50 45/4.25 48/9.50 51/4.75

1890-95

Type of 1887
½ C
BLACK

60/1.60

1897

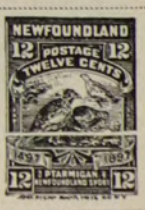
Type of 1868-80
6 C
CARMINE LAKE

Stamp of 1890-93
Surcharged
**ONE CENT**
On 3 C
GRAY LILAC

1897

62/1.40

63/4.25 65/2.75



# NEWFOUNDLAND

1898-99

Type of 1897
1 C
YELLOW GREEN

2 C
VERMILION

1901

1908

1908

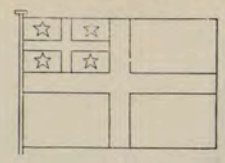
1911

1918

10 C
DARK GREEN

1923

# NEW ZEALAND



1855-72

1873-78

1882

1882

1891-95

1898-1907

1901

1906

# NEW ZEALAND

1909-12

Type of ½ P
2 P
MAUVE

4 P
YELLOW

8 P
DEEP BLUE

1 S
VERMILION

1915-22

2 P
PURPLE

7½ P
RED BROWN

1919

1919

1921-22

1923

1926

1925

1 P
CARMINE ROSE
ON PINK

# NEW ZEALAND

## SEMI-POSTAL STAMPS

1931

1930

2 P + 1 P
DARK BLUE

## WAR TAX STAMP

1915

## NEWSPAPER STAMP

1873-91

## OFFICIAL STAMPS

1907

Stamps of 1902-07 Surcharged
**OFFICIAL.**
½ P
GREEN

2 P
VIOLET

3 P
ORANGE
BROWN

1910

Stamps of 1900 Same Surcharge
½ P
YELLOW
GREEN

3 P
ORANGE
BROWN

## OFFICIAL STAMPS

1915-20

1½ P
GRAY BLACK

2 P
YELLOW

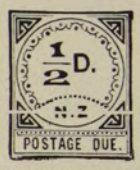
3 P
VIOLET
BROWN

## LIFE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1913-17

## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1900



3 P
GREEN
AND RED

1902-25

3 P
GREEN
AND ROSE

## AIR POST STAMPS

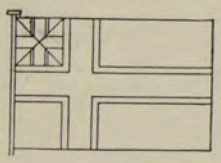
1931

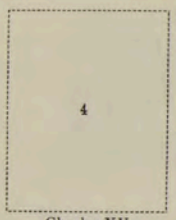
4 P
DARK VIOLET

7 P
ORANGE

Same Surcharge
**FIVE PENCE**
On 3 P
YELLOW GREEN

# NORWAY






Charles XV

1856-57

8C
DULL LAKE

1863-66

1867-68

1872-75

2 S
ULTRAMARINE

4 S
LILAC

1877-78

1877-78

12 ō
LIGHT GREEN

20 ō
ORANGE
BROWN

35 ō
BLUE GREEN

1883-90

1888

1893-1918

Like next cut
"Norge"
in Roman letters
1 ō
GRAY

2 ō
PALE
BROWN

25 ō
RED VIOLET

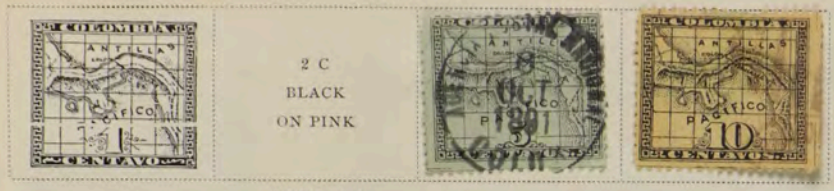
35 ō
DARK BLUE
GREEN

60 ō
DARK BLUE

5 Kr
DARK
VIOLET

# PANAMA

1887-88




1892-96

1892-96

1903-04

1903-04



1905

1906

1906-07

1906-07

1909-11



1909-11

1915

1915

# PERSIA

Nasr-ed-din

1876-80

2 S
GREEN
AND BLACK

10 S
BLUE
AND BLACK

1881-83

1885-87

1885-86

1 K
SLATE

5 K
DULL
VIOLET

1889

5 K
GREEN

1891

1891

1894

2 K
ORANGE

# PERSIA

1894

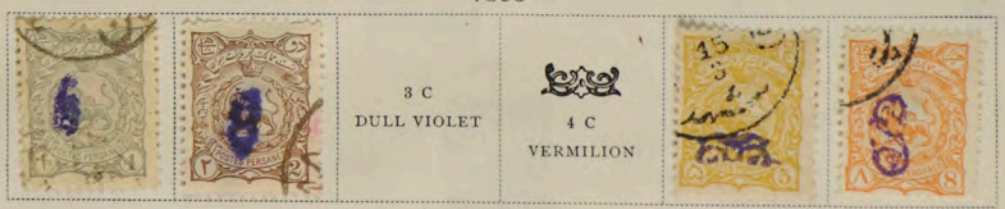
1894

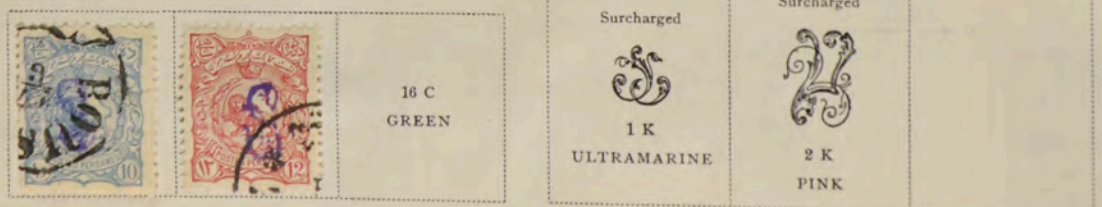
1897

1898

1898

1899



# PERSIA

1899

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Unsurcharged Type of 1894 Issue 1 C GRAY ON GREEN | 2 C BROWN ON GREEN | 3 C VIOLET ON GREEN | 4 C RED ON GREEN | 5 C YELLOW ON GREEN | 8 C ORANGE ON GREEN | 10 C PALE BLUE ON GREEN |

| | |
|---|---|
| 12 C LAKE ON GREEN | 16 C GREEN ON GREEN |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 K LILAC BROWN | 4 K ORANGE RED | 5 K GRAY BROWN | 10 K DEEP BLUE |

1900

On 1894 Issue

5

شش

On 8 C BROWN

1901

1902

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stamps of 1899 Surcharged in Black Like cut 1 C GRAY ON GREEN | 2 C BROWN ON GREEN | | 10 C PALE BLUE ON GREEN | |



1902

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 K RED | 2 K DEEP GREEN | 3 K LILAC BROWN | 4 K ORANGE RED | 5 K GRAY BROWN |

Surcharged

5

CHAHIS

شاهی

On 10 C PALE BLUE ON GREEN

1902

# PERSIA

## 1902

## 1903

Preceding Issue Surcharged

1 CHAHI

On 3 C GREEN

Blue Surcharge

2 C

On 3 C

GREEN

Surcharged

12CH

On 10 K

ROSE RED

## 1904-05

Issue of 1903 Surcharged

P.L.

TEHERAN

2 C

GRAY

Issue of 1903 Surcharged Like next cut

1 C

On 3 C

GREEN

Issue of 1903 Surcharged

1 CHAI.

On 1 K

VIOLET

# PERSIA

190

1907

1908

1908

1909

# PERSIA

## 1909

2 K
SILVER,
DARK GREEN
AND BISTRE
BROWN

3 K
SILVER,
GRAY
AND BISTRE
BROWN

4 K
SILVER,
BLUE
AND BISTRE
BROWN

30 K
GOLD,
CARMINE
AND BISTRE
BROWN

## 1911-14

26 C
GREEN AND
ULTRAMARINE

3 K
BLACK
AND VIOLET

## 1912

Stamps of 1911
Surcharged

Officiel

1 C
ORANGE
AND GREEN

2 C
SEPIA
AND RED

3 C
GREEN AND
GRAY BLACK

6 C
CARMINE
AND GRAY

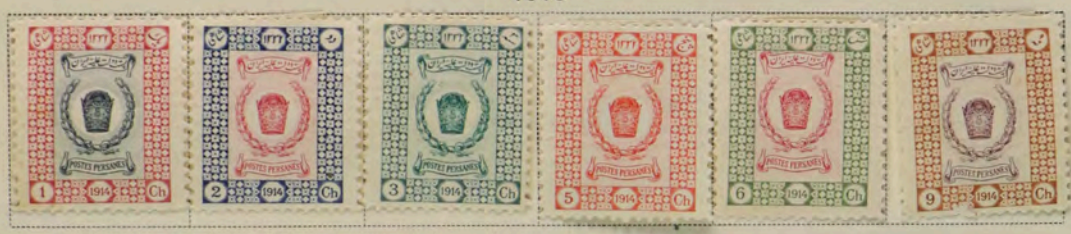
9 C
VIOLET AND
YELLOW BROWN

10 C
ORANGE BROWN
AND RED

# PERSIA

## 1914

## 1915



# PERSIA

1919

1922

2 C
SEPIA
AND RED

1922

1924-25

9 C
DARK GREEN

10 C
DARK VIOLET

12 C
RED

1 K
DARK BLUE

2 K
INDIGO
AND RED

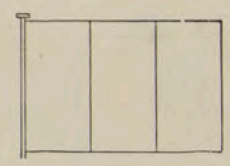
3 K
DARK VIOLET
AND RED BROWN

5 K
RED
AND BROWN

10 K
CHOCOLATE
AND LILAC

1924-25

# PERU



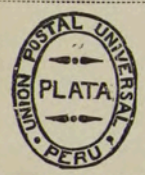
1862-72

1866-67

1874-79

Regular Issues Surcharged as per Illustrations

1880




1 C GREEN & RED

5 C
ULTRAMARINE
AND RED

1881

1 C GREEN & RED

1882

2 C
ROSE AND
BLACK

1882

Same with additional Sucharge

1 C GREEN & RED

1883

10 C
GREEN
AND BLACK

1883

Surcharged Triangle and Horse-shoe

2 C
VERMILION,
BLACK AND
BLACK

5 C
BLUE,
BLACK AND
BLACK

Surcharged with Horseshoe only

1 C
GREEN
AND BLACK

2 C
VERMILION

1884

Surcharged

5 C
BLUE

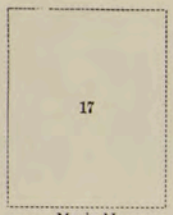
1889

Surcharged "Union Postal Universal Lima"

1 C
GREEN

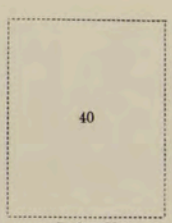
10 C
GREEN

# PORTUGAL

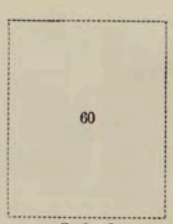


Marie II

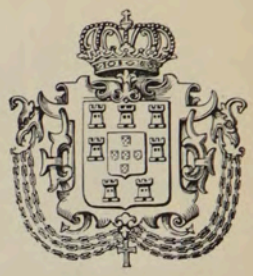
Louis I



Pedro V



Carlos I



1853

1855

1856-57

| | |
|---|---|
| Same as last<br>Curled hair<br>25 R<br>BLUE | 25 R<br>ROSE |

1892-64

1866-70

25 R
ROSE

1870-79

20 R
BISTRE

80 R
ORANGE

1880

1882-84

1882

1887

# PORTUGAL

1892-93

15 R
CHOCOLATE

20 R
LAVENDER

1894

10 R
MAGENTA

15 R
RED BROWN

20 R
DULL VIOLET

1895-96

15 R
BROWN

75 R
ROSE

80 R
VIOLET

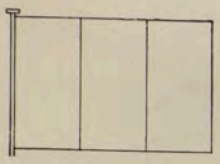
500 R
BLACK
AND RED
ON BLUE

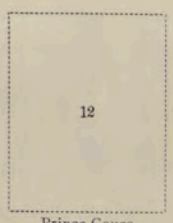
1895

25 R
GREEN
AND VIOLET

1898

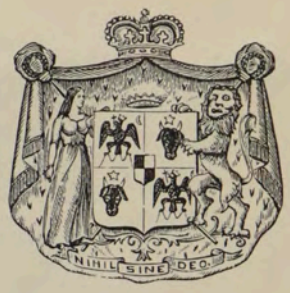
# ROUMANIA






Prince Couza

Charles I




1862-63

30 Pa
BLUE

1865

5 Pa
BLUE

20 Pa
RED

1866

1872-78

5 B
BISTRE ON
YELLOWISH

15 B
RED BROWN
ON YELLOWISH

25 B
ORANGE ON
PALE BUFF

1879

Types of 1872-78
1½ B
BLACK ON
YELLOWISH

3 B
OLIVE GREEN
ON BLUISH

10 B
DEEP ROSE
ON YELLOWISH

1880

1885-89

10 B
ROSE

25 B
BLUE

50 B
BISTRE

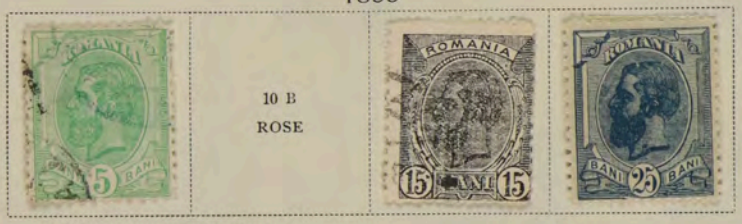
1890-94

# ROUMANIA

1894-1901

2 L
ORANGE
AND BROWN

1899




10 B
ROSE

1901-02

1903

3 B
BROWN VIOLET

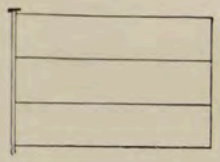
1903-05

Types of 1894-1901
1 B
BLACK

15 B
DARK VIOLET

1906

# RUSSIA



Alexander II

Alexander III

1868-71

2 K
RED AND
BLACK

3 K
GREEN AND
BLACK

5 K
LILAC AND
BLACK

1875-79

10 K
BROWN
AND BLUE

1883

1884-1905

2 K
GREEN

3 K
CARMINE

Like 7 K
5 K
RED VIOLET

7 R
BLACK
AND YELLOW

71/56 -

72/10 -

# SAMOA

## ISSUES OF THE KINGDOM

1887

1 P
BLUE GREEN

2 P
BRIGHT YELLOW

6 P
MAROON

1892

1894

1895

1896

Type of 1892
2½ P
BLACK

1898-1900

Surcharged like Issue of 1895 Black Surcharge
2½ P
On 1 S
ROSE

Red Surcharge
2½ P
On 1 P
BLUE GREEN

2½ P
On 1 S
ROSE

1899

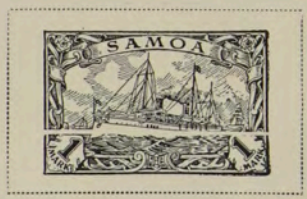
1899

## ISSUED UNDER GERMAN DOMINION

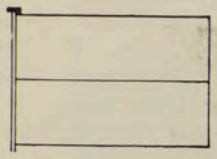
1900-15

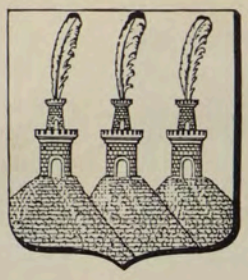
25 Pf
ORANGE
AND BLACK
ON YELLOW

80 Pf
LAKE
AND BLACK
ON ROSE



# SAN MARINO





1877-95

Like next cut
5 C
OLIVE
GREEN

20 C
LILAC

1894

1899

5 C
BROWN
ORANGE

1899

10 C
CLARET

1903-22

2 C
ORANGE
BROWN

1903-22

1905

Surcharged "1905"
and new value
15 C
On 20 C
BROWN ORANGE

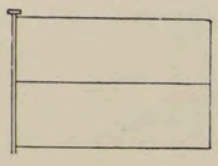
1907

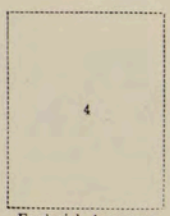
1922

20 C
DEEP
BROWN

50 C
VIOLET

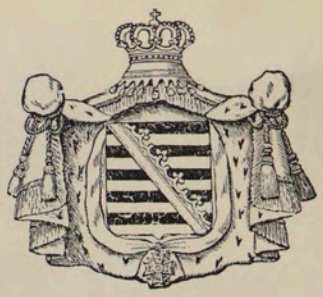
# SAXONY






Frederick Augustus

John



1855-56

1863

# SOUTH RUSSIA

1919

10 K
GREEN

15 K
RED

35 K
LIGHT BLUE

70 K
DARK BLUE

Like next cut
1 R
BROWN
AND RED

2 R
GRAY VIOLET
AND YELLOW

5 R
SLATE
AND VIOLET

10 R
RED
AND GRAY

# SHANGHAI

1877-86

1888-89

Type of 1877
20 C
GRAY

40 C
BLACK

1890-92

1893

1 C
BROWN
AND BLACK

10 C
GREEN
AND BLACK

15 C
YELLOW
AND BLACK

20 C
LILAC
AND BLACK

10 C
GREEN
AND BLACK

1893

1896

Type of 1893
2 C
SCARLET
AND BLACK

4 C
ORANGE
AND BLACK
ON YELLOW

6 C
CARMINE
AND BLACK
ON ROSE

## POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

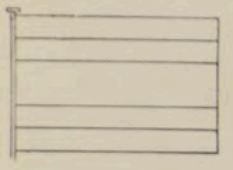
1893

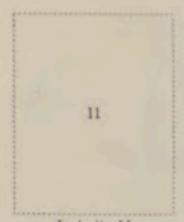
10 C
GREEN
AND BLACK

15 C
YELLOW
AND BLACK

20 C
VIOLET
AND BLACK

# SPAIN

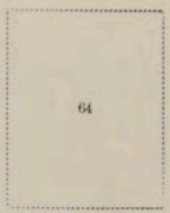




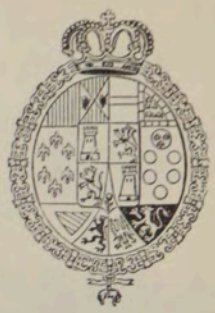

Isabella II

Don Carlos

Alfonso XII




Alfonso XIII



1851

1852

1853

1854

1865

1855-56

Like cut
Blue Paper
4 C
BROWN RED

2 R
BROWN VIOLET

1860-61

12 C
CARMINE
ON BUFF

2 R
LILAC
ON LILAC

1862

12 C
BLUE ON
FLESH

1864

12 C
GREEN ON
PINKISH

1866

12 C
ORANGE

1868

1867

1870

2 M de E
BLACK ON
PINKISH

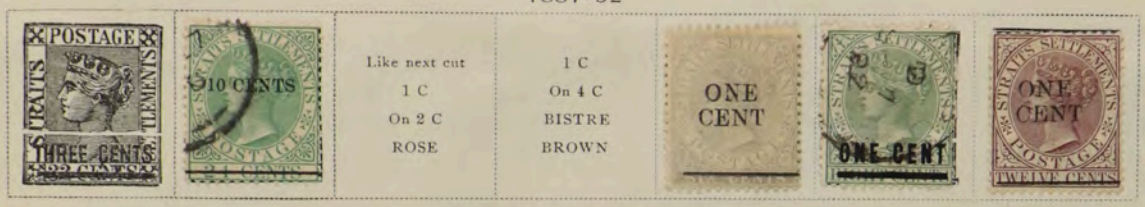
1872-73

# STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

1883

1884-91

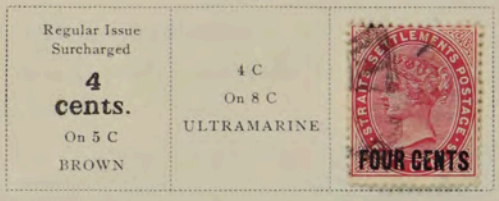
1887-92




1892-1900

1894

1899




1902-04

1903-04

1906-07

1908-11

# STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

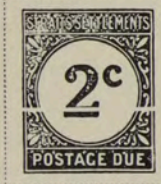
1912-22

1912-22

1929-32

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1924

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Like cut 1 C VIOLET |  | 8 C RED | 10 C ORANGE | 12 C ULTRAMARINE |

1926

## PROTECTED STATES

### Federated Malay States

1900

1901-05

1901-05

20 C
BLACK AND
GRAY VIOLET

1906

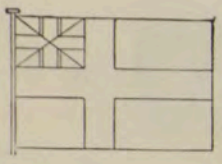
1909

1918-22

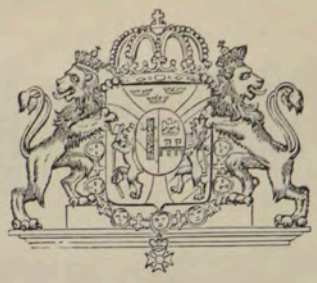
1923-26

50 C
ORANGE
AND BLACK

# SWEDEN



Charles XV



1858

12 ö
ULTRAMARINE

24 ö
ORANGE

1862

1866

1872-91

Like cut
2 ö
ORANGE

1885

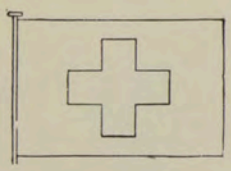
1889

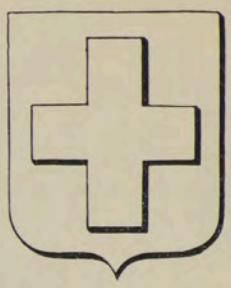
1891-1903

1901-1903

1900

# SWITZERLAND





1854-62

10 R
PALE BLUE

1862-63

3 C
BLACK

30 C
VERMILION

40 C
GREEN

1867-81

20 C
ORANGE

50 C
DEEP VIOLET

1882

3 C
GRAY
BROWN

# SWITZERLAND

1889-1902

25 C
BLUE

30 C
RED BROWN

1889-1905

1904

1900

1907-08

Like next cut
2 C
PALE BISTRE

3 C
LILAC BROWN

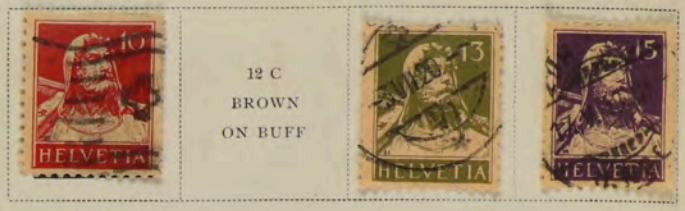
12 C
OCHRE

1908-09

# SWITZERLAND

1910

1914-15




1914-15

1915-18

1917-18

1919

1920-21

1921-22

# TRANSVAAL

(Formerly South African Republic)

1885-93 1893

1894-95 1895

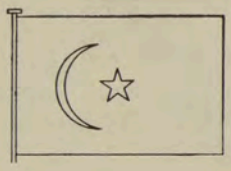
1896

1900

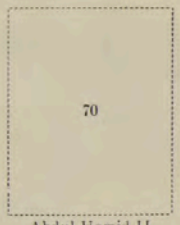
1901-02

# TURKEY

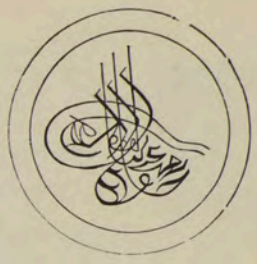
## (Ottoman Emplre)



Abdul Aziz




Abdul Hamid II



1865-67

1869-74

1876

1882

1876

1880-84

1 Pi
BLACK
AND BLUE

1884-86

1886

1888-99

# UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

1910

1913-22

1913-22

1926

1926

1927

1927

1928

AIR POST STAMPS

1925

1929

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1915-26

Like next cut
½ P
GREEN
AND BLACK

1½ P
YELLOW
BROWN
AND BLACK