



5 \$200



7 \$25



8 \$25



10 \$25



12 90



136 18



13 17



14 25



16 25



27 85

18
10



21* 26



22* 32



23 18



23 17

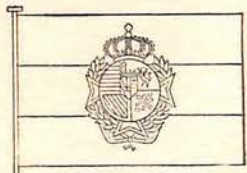


Tuscany Scott #1 Black 1quattrini from 1852 on grayish paper.....\$2250

This stamp has all the diagnostic markers as genuine and is attested on the reverse.



TUSCANY



Ferdinand IV.



GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—9,304 square miles. POPULATION—2,339,513. CAPITAL—Florence, with 212,898 inhabitants. LAST KING—Ferdinand IV. Stamps superseded in 1860 by those of Italy.

STANDARD COIN—1 lira toscano (19 cents)—20 soldi; 1 soldo = 5 centesimi. 2 lira = 3 paoli; 1 paolo = 3 quattrini; 5 soldi = 3 crazie.

1851-52

 1000 ^{so}	Blue paper 1 S YELLOW	 4 60 ^{so}	 40	2 C BLUE	4 C GREEN	6 C BLUE
		9 C DULL VIOLET		60 C BROWN RED		

1852

Same White paper 1 Q BLACK	1 S YELLOW	 167 ^{so}	 167 ^{so}	6 C BLUE	9 C GRAY VIOLET
-------------------------------------	---------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-------------	--------------------

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1860

 167 ^{so}	5 C GREEN	10 C BROWN	20 C BLUE	 167 ^{so}	80 C PALE BROWN	3 L OCHRE
-----------------------	--------------	---------------	--------------	-----------------------	--------------------	--------------

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

1854







540

TRINIDAD

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1797. AREA—1,754 square miles. POPULATION 260,000. CAPITAL—Port of Spain, with 34,037 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Unwatermarked

1851

			(1 P) GRAY BROWN	White paper (1 P) ROSE RED	(1 P) GRAY	
--	---	---	---------------------	----------------------------------	---------------	---





1852

22

1858

1859

32

		BLUE	GRAY			1 S SLATE BLUE
---	---	------	------	--	---	-------------------

70

1859

1 85

1863

250

Perforated (1 P) ROSE RED	4 P DUI L VIOLET	4 P BROWN LILAC	6 P GREEN	1 S INDIGO	(1 P) LAKE	6 P EMERALD GREEN	1 S PURPLE
---------------------------------	---------------------	--------------------	--------------	---------------	---------------	----------------------	---------------

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1863

(1 P) ROSE	4 P BRIGHT VIOLET	4 P GRAY LILAC	6 P BLUE GREEN	6 P EMERALD GREEN	1 S PURPLE	1 S RED LILAC
---------------	----------------------	-------------------	-------------------	----------------------	---------------	------------------

1869

(1 P) CARMINE	4 P GRAY	1 S ORANGE
------------------	-------------	---------------



1882

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

		Black surcharge On 6 P 1 P EMERALD GREEN
--	---	---

Watermarked Crown and C. A.



$\frac{1}{2}$ P LILAC AND BLACK	On (1 P) 1 P CARMINE	Regular type 4 P GRAY
------------------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------------

78
2250

7000
720

TRINIDAD

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1864-66

	4 P BRIGHT VIOLET	4 P LILAC	6 P BLUE GREEN		1 S PURPLE
---	-------------------------	--------------	-------------------	--	---------------

1.00

1869



1872-76

Types of 1864-66 (1 P) CARMINE		1 S ORANGE YELLOW
--------------------------------------	--	-------------------------

1.25

1879-82

		Red Surcharge 1 P On 6 P GREEN
--	---	---

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1882



Type of 1879 Black Surcharge $\frac{1}{2}$ P LILAC		Type of 1872 4 P GRAY
---	---	-----------------------------



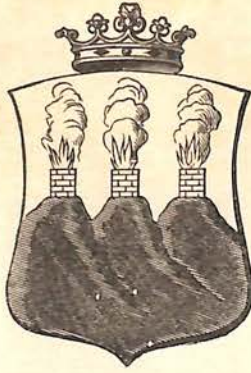
1883-84

		$2\frac{1}{4}$ P ULTRAMARINE		6 P OLIVE BROWN	1 S ORANGE BROWN
---	---	---------------------------------	---	--------------------	------------------------

12

SAN MARINO

Republ.



SAINT-MARIN

Républ.



dunkelgrün|green|vert



blau|blue|bleu

350

31 1877 ~

20 Cent.	30 Cent.	40 Cent.
----------	----------	----------

zinnberrot|vermilion rouge braun|brown|brun violett|violet

1890 ~

	25 Cent.
--	----------

orange violettrot|claret carm.-brun

1892 ~

<u>Cmi. 5</u> 10 Cent.	<u>Cmi. 5</u> 30 Cent.	<u>Cmi. 10</u> 20 Cent.	10 10 20 Cent.
---------------------------	---------------------------	----------------------------	----------------------

blau|blue|bleu braun|brown|brun zinnberrot|vermilion rouge zinnberrot|vermilion rouge

1892/94 ~

T. 1877 2 Due Cent.	5 Cent.	10 Cent.	15 Cent.	30 Cent.	40 Cent.
------------------------	---------	----------	----------	----------	----------

blau|blue|bleu graunoliv|olive-green vert-gris blaugrün|blue-green vert karmin|lake|carmin orange dunkelbraun|brown brun

1892/94 ~

45 Cent.	65 Cent.	1 Una Lira	2 Lire	5 Lire
----------	----------	------------	--------	--------

olivgrün|yellow-green vert-olive rotbraun|orange-brown brun-rouge karmin u. gelb|red and yellow|carmin et jaune braun u. sämisch|brown and buff|brun et chamois violettbraun u. blaugrün lake and green carm. foncé et vert

1895 ~

T. 1877 2 Due Cent.		1 Una Lira
------------------------	--	------------

weinrot|rose|carm. lila|lilac|violet-gris blau|blue|bleu

1899 ~

T. 1877 5 Cent.	10 Cent.	25 Cent.
--------------------	----------	----------

blaugrün|blue-green vert-bleu dunkelkarmin|red brun-rouge blau|blue|bleu

19



1309

BELGIEN

BELGIUM



BELGIQUE

Königreich — Kingdom — Royaume

1849



dunkelbraun|brown
brun

100

20
Vingt Cents

blau|blue|bleu

1849/61



grün|green|vert

125

dunkelbraun|brown
brun

10

dunkelblau|blue
bleu

62

rot|carmine|rouge

525

1863



grün|green|vert

26

dunkelbraun|brown
brun

3

dunkelblau|blue
bleu

3

rot|carmine|rouge

25

1865/66



2

grauschwarz|grey
gris-noir

2

hellblau|blue|bleu

2

braun|brown|brun

11

rosa|rose

20

lila|lilac|lilas

97

1866



grauschwarz|grey|gris

16

1866/67



grauschwarz|grey|gris

hellblau|blue|bleu

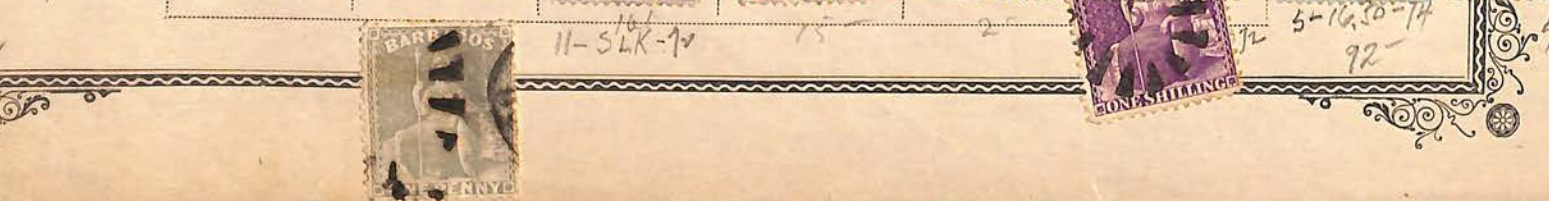
190*

braun|brown|brun

90

#3303 \$2502
This page is not for sale

36 S.M.F. 17 77 74 34 V8 TV



1625. AREA-166 Britain.

Same. White Paper (1/2 P) GREEN

Watermarked Large Star

Watermarked Small Star

Watermarked Star

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

Handwritten notes and numbers scattered throughout the page, including 'LTK 12-5-70', '1852', '4 SM.F-TH', '8.50-12-11', 'A-15-73', 'KTK-18.50-74', '7 1852-59', '8', '9 V6-8', '37', '80', 'CT-10-150-74', '35 17', '18 V8 1861', '3/70', '16.5', '19 F-SM-TH 20', '140 (A1)', 'SLK-70-74', '85', '16?', 'No 22 0023', 'LTK-9-72', '37', '12', '4', '4', '4', '11 (FOT)', '77', '20 1871', '29', '38 (FOT)', '37 1871-73', '30', '31', '32', '3 F', '24-25', 'CK 70', 'F', '40-70', 'no space for', '31 & 36 37 or 39 & 42', '10 A-20-70', '77', 'SM TH', '28', '18', 'F', 'L-3', '72', '3', '46', 'F 515', '43', '1873', '44', '45', '57', '1878', '56', 'Watermarked Crown and C. C.', '49', '56', 'F-NG', '14 F', '54', '12-4', '54-4', 'lake', '51(b)', '52 VF 1874-78', '55', '56', 'F-NG', '14 F', '54', '11-SLK-70', '15', '2', '5-16.50-74', '72', '4'



Quantity	Item #	Item Name
1	352768056600	NEW ZEALAND CLASSIC PROOF ON THICK PAPER 2840

New Zealand \$899 → N.Z. \$5094
N.Z. 3949

This p
\$4276



#16 425



#42 55



#5 325



#40 31



#3 31



#34 275



#35 164



#36 27



#4 73



#37 125



#8 75



#25



#9



#23



#78



#17



#40



#1



#2



#25



#4



#9



#12



#10



#8



#65



#14



#450



#500



#7



#2



#1



#26



#5



#4



#1



#9



#2



#15



#21



#4



#200



#50



#8



#50



#325



#2



#21



#160

818
TK's
page



67-



265
35
175

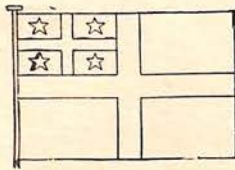


50-

54

N2 (2) - TOTAL #3949 This page 2225

NEW ZEALAND





GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1840. AREA—104,471 square miles. POPULATION—703,360. CAPITAL—Wellington, with 37,441 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain

Watermarked Star 1855



#6 275

#30 350
Unwatermarked
1858

Same Blue paper 1 P RED	 2 P BLUE	1 S GREEN	Same White paper 1 P ORANGE	 6 P RED BROWN
----------------------------------	--	--------------	--------------------------------------	---

6 P DARK BROWN	1 S YELLOW GREEN	1 S BLUE GREEN
-------------------	---------------------	-------------------

41a 60

1862



#16 425

#17 450

MIN 19 525
Watermarked Star
1862

#19 125

MIN #20 375

perf 13

3000
10000

Same 1 P ORANGE VERMILION	2 P BLUE	3 P LILAC	3 P VIOLET	6 P DARK BROWN	6 P RED BROWN	1 S YELLOW GREEN	1 S BLUE GREEN
------------------------------------	-------------	--------------	---------------	-------------------	------------------	---------------------	-------------------

N2 (2) 547 This P

NEW ZEALAND

Watermarked Star 1863-66

Same Perforated 1 P VERMILION	1 P ORANGE		2 P PALE BLUE		3 P VIOLET	
		32a 3b		MIN 33 35		34 275
4 P YELLOW		6 P BROWN	6 P RED BROWN	6 P BLACK BROWN	1 S GREEN	1 S YELLOW GREEN
	MIN 35 130					

3000

12500

Watermarked N. Z. 1864

Same Imperforate 1 P CARMINE VERMILION	2 P BLUE	6 P RED BROWN	1 S GREEN	Same Rouletted 1 P CARMINE RED	2 P BLUE	6 P RED BROWN	1 S GREEN
--	-------------	------------------	--------------	---	-------------	------------------	--------------

1872

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION
----------------------	------------------

1872

Watermarked Star

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION	6 P BLUE
----------------------	------------------	-------------

Unwatermarked

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION	4 P ORANGE
----------------------	------------------	---------------

Watermarked Lozenges

Same 2 P VERMILION

Watermarked N. Z. and Small Star 1873

1878

							5 S GRAY
---	---	---	---	---	--	---	-------------

15-

9-

13

40

NZ ② This # 1128

NEW ZEALAND

Watermarked Large Star
1877



Same	2 P
1 P	ROSE
LILAC	



1882



40.00

1891



1898



30.00
4.00



22.50
75.00



1900



6 P
ROSE

\$1000 → check wms

NEW ZEALAND



Watermarked Large Star
1862

Same Imperforate 1 P CARMINE VERMILION		3 P BROWN LILAC	6 P RED BROWN	1 S YELLOW GREEN
---	---	--------------------	------------------	------------------------

or wmk
\$1000
or
28
\$275
or 26
900

5.00

1862-67

Same Perforated 1 P VERMILION	2 P BLUE		4 P ROSE		6 P RED BROWN	1 S PALE GREEN
-------------------------------------	-------------	---	-------------	--	------------------	-------------------

Watermarked N. Z.
1864



Same Imperforate 1 P CARMINE VERMILION		6 P RED BROWN	1 S GREEN
---	--	------------------	--------------

28 \$275

Rowletted
14

13r
13s
14s

Same Perforated 1 P CARMINE VERMILION	2 P BLUE	6 P RED BROWN	1 S GREEN
--	-------------	------------------	--------------

or perf

13
17
\$525

Watermarked Large Star
1871

Unwatermarked
1872

Same Perforated 1 P BROWN	2 P ORANGE		4 P ORANGE YELLOW
---------------------------------	---------------	---	-------------------------

41
15

Watermarked N. Z.
1872

Wmkd. Lozenges
1872

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION
----------------------	------------------

Same 2 P VERMILION

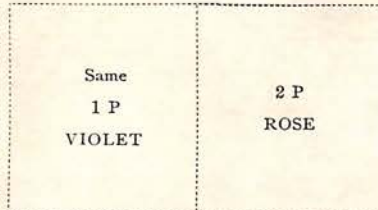
NEW ZEALAND

Watermarked N. Z. and Small Star Wide Apart
1874



230

Watermarked Large Star
1875



Wmkd. N. Z. and Small Star Wide Apart
1878



Watermarked N. Z. and Small Star Wide Apart
1882



4

15

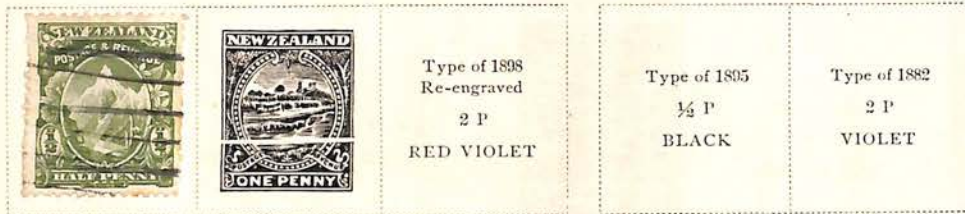
NEW ZEALAND

Unwatermarked
1898



Watermarked Double-Lined N. Z. and Star

1900



Unwatermarked
1900



NEW ZEALAND

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

Watermarked N. Z.
1873



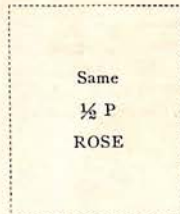
Unwatermarked
1873



Watermarked Large Star
1875



Wmkd. N. Z. and
Small Star wide apart
1892



540

this page

NEW ZEALAND

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1840. AREA—103,581 square miles. POPULATION—1,099,449. CAPITAL—Wellington, with 95,235 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Unwatermarked
1901



112



116



Watermarked Double Lined N. Z. and Star
1901



Type of 1901
1 P
CARMINE



Unwatermarked
1902



Type of 1898
6 P
ROSE RED



Watermarked Single Lined N. Z. and Star
1902-07



109



1902-07



108



Unwatermarked
1903

Laid Paper
2 S
BLUE GREEN



118



117

CURACAO

GOVERNMENT—Dutch colony in the West Indies. CAPITAL—Willemstad.
COINAGE—100 cents=1 gulden.



Unwatermarked
1873



6

14

19
1886-89

45 9

2



52

40

45

55

1889

1891



8

15

12

18

1892-93



6

15

set
40

set
173

1899



11

7

2

CURACAO



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1889

		10 C GREEN	12 1/4 C GREEN	15 C GREEN	20 C GREEN	25 C GREEN
---	---	---------------	-------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

30 C GREEN	40 C GREEN	50 C GREEN
---------------	---------------	---------------

1892-98

	5 C GREEN	10 C GREEN	
---	--------------	---------------	--

15 C GREEN	20 C GREEN	25 C GREEN	30 C GREEN	40 C GREEN
---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

CRETE

ISSUED BY THE CRETAN GOVERNMENT
1900



Type of 5 L
20 L
CARMINE ROSE

Type of 10 L
Surcharged in Red
ΠΡΟΣΘΡΗΝΟΝ
25 L
BLUE

Type of 1 L
50 L
LILAC



Same
Black Surcharge
25 L
BLUE

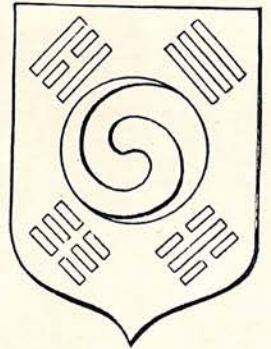
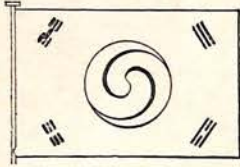
50 L
LILAC

Same
Black Surcharge
1 Dr
GRAY VIOLET

2 Dr
BROWN

5 Dr
GREEN
AND BLACK

COREA

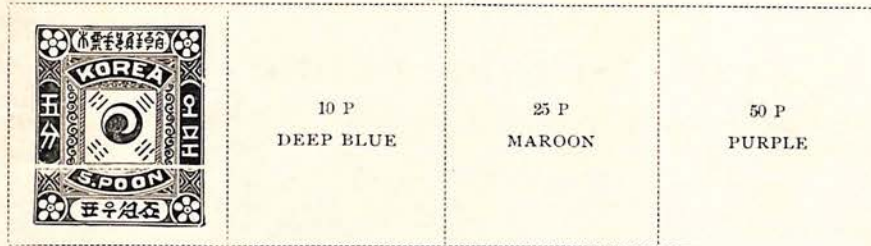


GOVERNMENT—Empire, annexed to Japan. AREA—86,000 square miles. POPULATION—15,508,872. CAPITAL—Seoul, with 302,686 inhab.
 LAST EMPEROR—Yi Chok.
 STANDARD COIN—100 mons=500 poon. 1000 re=100 cheun=1 woon.

1885-86



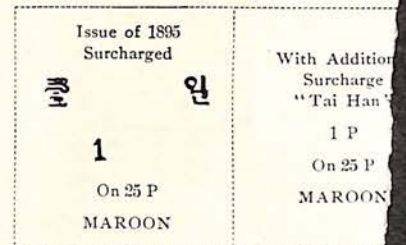
1895



1897



1900

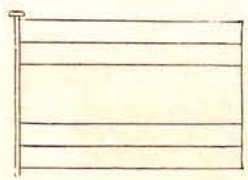


1900



100

COSTA RICA



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—23,000 square miles. POPULATION—204,040. CAPITAL—San Jose, with 25,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Rafael Yglesias, re-elected 1 November, 1897.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso (50 cents)—8 reales—100 centavos.

1862



1863



1881



1882

Like next cut
On 1/2 R
5 C
BLUE



On 4 R
20 C
GREEN

1882



Same surcharge
on provisional 2 C
of 1881
2 C
BLUE

1883



10 C
ORANGE

40 C
BLUE

1887



10 C
ORANGE

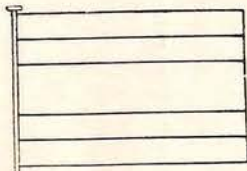
1889



1889



COSTA RICA



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—23,000 square miles. POPULATION—410,981. CAPITAL—San Jose, with 33,900 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Alfredo Gonzalez Flores, inaugurated May 8th, 1914.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso=8 reales=100 centavos.

1862



1863



1881-82



1883



1887



1889



1889



Parcel Post ↓

3000 PA

Q3 Q6

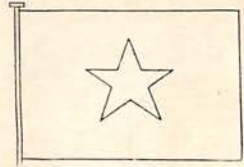


675-



* 190-

CONGO



4.
thi
P

GOVERNMENT—Belgian colony, formerly Monarchy, in Africa. Founded by King Leopold as a Free State and governed by him as absolute monarch. World opinion forced his withdrawal and the founding of a Belgian colony in 1908. CAPITAL—Kalina Point.
COINAGE—100 centimes=1 franc.

Unwatermarked 1886



set
490

1887



1

36

4

4

1888-94



4

1

6

4

165

625

1894



19

19

35

5



10

2



57



425-

425 sub 8

CONGO

Unwatermarked

1895



25 4 15 4

1896-98



5



5



200



160

1900



25



15 19



25



5

19

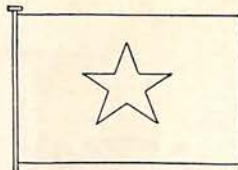
2



17

p1-p2 - \$270

CONGO



GOVERNMENT—Colony of Belgium to which it was annexed Oct. 18th, 1908. AREA—909,654 square miles. POPULATION—About 15,000,000
CAPITAL—Boma.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Belgium.

1901



1908



1909



CONGO

1910



1915



56a

Type II



60



55



56

57

CONGO

CHARITY STAMPS

1918



10 Fr + 10 Fr
GREEN
AND BLUE



\$ 526
CAT
Thay

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1865

	10 C VIOLET	20 C BLUE	50 C GREEN	Small figures of value 50 C GREEN	1 P VERMILION	
---	----------------	--------------	---------------	--	------------------	---



120

1866



1868

1869

1870



1870-76

1870

1870



64 6750 65 1871-74 670 77 670

	1 C ROSE		10 C GREEN	Laid paper 1 C GREEN	1 C ROSE	10 C RED PURPLE
---	-------------	---	---------------	----------------------------	-------------	--------------------

1876



65 2 67 65

CUBA



GOVERNMENT—Independent state under the military occupation of the United States. AREA—45,872 square miles. POPULATION—1,318,000. CAPITAL—Havana, with 200,000 inhabitants.

STANDARD COIN—8 reales = 100 centimos = 1 peso (\$0.95). 1 centimo = 5 centesimos. 100 centesimos = 1 peseta. 100 cents = \$1. Until 1873 these stamps were used in Port Rico as well.

ISSUED UNDER SPANISH DOMINION Watermarked Loops 1855



Type I	Type II
On 2 R	On 2 R
¼ R	¼ R
ORANGE RED	ORANGE RED

Watermarked Crossed Lines
1856

Unwatermarked
1857



1862

1864

1866



1866

1867



1868

1869



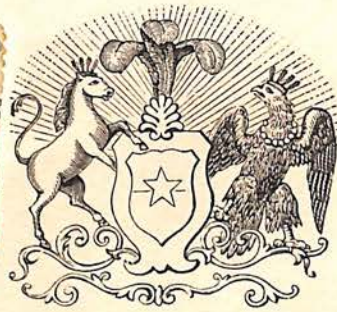
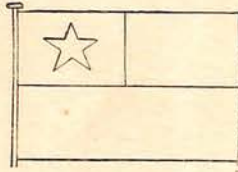
1868

1869

	10 C BLUE	20 C GREEN	40 C ROSE	Same surcharge. On 1869 issue 5 C ROSE	10 C BROWN	20 C ORANGE	40 C DARK LILAC
--	--------------	---------------	--------------	---	---------------	----------------	--------------------

2100
2100
2500
5500
80
3750
2000
4000
3000

CHILE



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—290,829 square miles. POPULATION—3,082,178. CAPITAL Santiago, with 311,704 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Señor Errazuriz, elected June 25th, 1866.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso (40 cents) = 100 centavos.

1852

1852-62



124 180 67² 125 75 275 70



15 80 16^x 1877 2 6 8



3 3 2 2 4

1878-86



1892

1892



1894-95



1899



CEYLON



\$20

#44



\$93



18



#61 1967



#67



#50



1872-85



1886-93



1888-90

1899



1899-1900



1903-04

