

MADEIRA

Portuguese colony since 1430. AREA—505 square miles. POPULATION—134,040. CAPITAL—Funchal, with 18,778 inhabitants. Stamps
in 1881 by those of Funchal.
same as in Portugal.

1868



1868-70



1871-72



1872-7



1875-76

1879-80

1880



Same as 1871 issue
10 R
BLUE GREEN



150 R
YELLOW



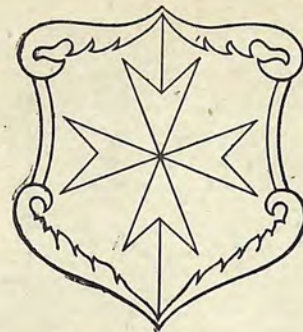
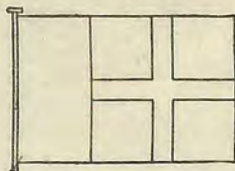
P121/2

S970a P121/2

P121/2 S977

P121/2

MALTA



GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1800. AREA—95 square miles. POPULATION—180,248. CAPITAL—Valetta, with 53,000 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Unwatermarked
1860



593

591

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1860



594 595

599 ✓

Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1882



5918

Watermarked Crown
and C. C.
1885

Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1885



1899



1900



5924



MAURITIUS

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1892-94



1895-97



1900

1898



1899



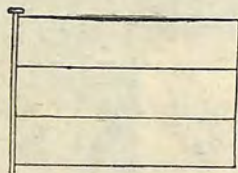
1900



"CANCELLED" OVERPRINTS.



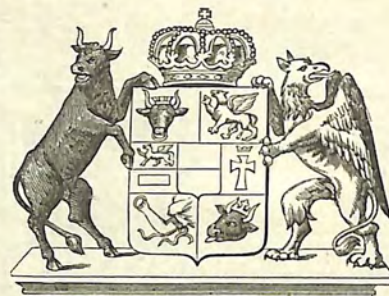
MECKLENBURG SCHWERIN



Frederick Francis II.
of Mecklenburg Schwerin



Frederick William I.
of Mecklenburg Strelitz.



GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—5,135 square miles. POPULATION—596,436. CAPITAL—Schwerin, with 36,388 inhabitants. GRAND DUKE—Frederick, Francis IV., born April 9th, 1882. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.

STANDARD COIN—1 thaler (72 cents) = 48 schillinge = 30 silber groschen.

1856



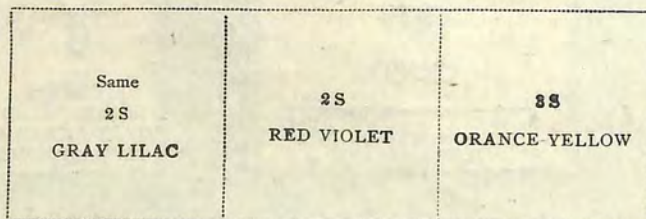
1864

Same
Rouletted
4 S
RED

1865



1866



596 ON PIECE

MECKLENBURG STRELITZ

GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—1,131 square miles. POPULATION—101,540. CAPITAL—Neu Strelitz, with 10,343 inhabitants. GRAND DUKE—Frederick William, born October 17th, 1819. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Mecklenburg Schwerin.

1864



Blue Crayon Reg
mark

MONACO

GOVERNMENT—Principality. AREA—8 square miles. POPULATION—13,304. CAPITAL—Monaco, with 3,292 inhabitants. PRINCE—Albert, born November 13th, 1848, succeeded September 10th, 1889.
STANDARD COIN—franc (19 cents) = 100 centimes.

1885



5 Fr
ROSE ON
GREEN



ON
PIECE

1891-95 *Cal Ex 500!!*



59.20a 46/2 *EXP x 2*



59.52 45/2

5918a

5916a

*Poor
Shook on India paper.*



MONTENEGRO

GOVERNMENT—Principality. AREA—3,630 square miles. POPULATION—228,000. CAPITAL—Cetinje, with 2,920 inhabitants. PRINCE—Nicholas I born October 7th, 1841, proclaimed August 14th, 1860.
STANDARD COIN—1 florin (40 cents) — 100 novitch.



MONTENEGRO

1897



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1894



RETURN RECEIPT STAMP

1895



MONTERRAT

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1632. AREA—32 square miles. POPULATION—11,762. CAPITAL—Plymouth, with 1,400 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain. Now uses the stamps of the Leeward I lands.

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1876



1879



Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1884



1885



REVENUE USED FOR POSTAGE

1884



N/C

MOROCCO

Stamps used for the service between various cities in Morocco.

STANDARD COIN—100 centimes — 1 franc and 100 centimos — 1 peseta.

1892 1st Local
Post issues for
Post between
Tangier + Fez



MOZAMBIQUE

GOVERNMENT—Portuguese colony since 1498.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Portugal.

1877



1877



1881-85

1886



1894



MOZAMBIQUE

1895



20 R
ROSE



MOZAMBIQUE

1897



1898



1901



NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1893



Black surcharge
On 40 R
5 R
CHOCOLATE



Blue surcharge
On 40 R
5 R
CHOCOLATE



SGNS7 190

SG63

Mozambique Company

1892



SG64

MOZAMBIQUE

Mozambique Co.

1894



1895



1898



1899



1900



1900



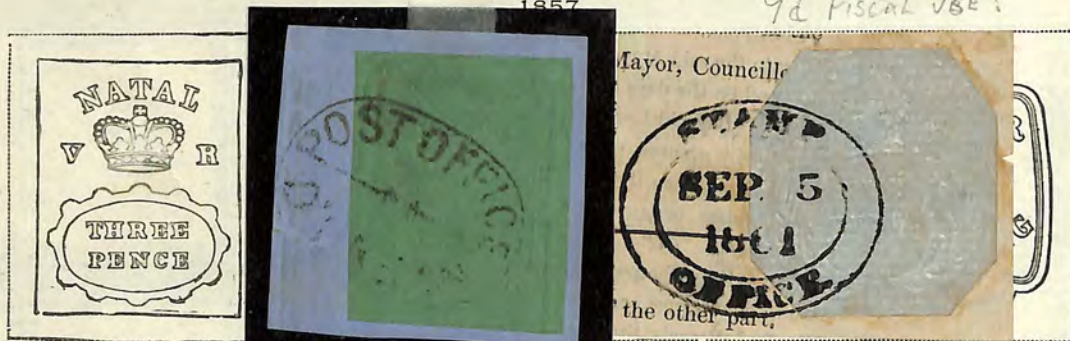
NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1894



NATAL

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1843. AREA—35,519 square miles. POPULATION—902,365. CAPITAL—Pietermaritzburg, with 24,595 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.



S94

S95 B+P

1858

Post Office CANCEL

GOOD EMBOSSED

S91



Watermarked Star
1860

Unwatermarked
1862



Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1867



1869



S953

S9346

S936

S937

S923

S925

S924

S924 MINT

S927

S927

S928b



1 S
GREEN

NATAL

1869



OK 1870



Red surcharge
1S
GREEN

1873



1874



1875



1876



WMK
VARIETY

Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1874-80



1877-79



Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1884



1887-89



1891



1891



1895



NETHERLANDS (Holland)



S456



S4143



William III.



Wilhelmina.



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—12,648 square miles. POPULATION—5,103,624 CAPITAL—The Hague, with 205,328 inhabitants. QUEEN—Wilhelmina, born August 31st, 1880; succeeded November 23d, 1890.

STANDARD COIN—1 guilder (florin) (41 cents) = 100 cents.

1852



1864

1867



1869

1870



1872-75



1876

1888



SMALL STAMP

HOLDS

NETHERLANDS

1891-92



1894-96



1898-99



5995
£350
MINT
BUT
STAINED



P12 1/2 x 12

59140

59144

F?

NETHERLANDS

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1870 D77



S9074 1870

D73 III

1881-87

P12 1/2 III



1881-87



D75

D76

D77 III

D79 1883

D163 III

D181 III

1894-95



Printing
Fault

D154 I 1/2

Shade?



PARAGUAY



598 Double O/Ps



599



591

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—157,000 square miles. POPULATION—432,000. CAPITAL—Asuncion, with 45,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Emilio Aceval.

STANDARD COIN—1 peso (20 cents) = 8 reales = 100 centavos.

1870



591



591a



OK ✓



MINT O.G. Private Reprint

1878



598



599

On 8 R
Black surcharge
5 C
BLACK

5910

5910



Reprint



595



599



1881



1881



1881



59186



59196



1887



PARAGUAY

Jubilee Issue,
October 12th, 1892

1889



1892-93



1895-97



1898-99



1900



1900



PARAGUAY

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1886

Various Designs on Reverse



Perforated



1890



1890



1892



Private 1886

PARMA



GOVERNMENT—Duchy. AREA—2,376 square miles. POPULATION—499,343. CAPITAL—Parma, 54,429 inhabitants. Last reigning Duke—Robert I.
 Stamps superseded in 1860 by those of Italy.
 STANDARD COIN—1 lira (19 cents) = 100 centesimi.



NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1853 1857



ISSUE OF THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

1858



PERU

Various issues of Peru used in different districts, during the Chilian War, 1881 to 1884

1885
AREQUIPA



S9102a £3

ANCASH



MOQUEGUA



MOQUEGUA



AREQUIPA



Overprint on Puno.



S986 £2 1/4

AREQUIPA



S984 £1 1/4

AREQUIPA



S987



S981b



S988

S917



S917a



S982



S9102a



S9101



S9104



S9103



S985

Various Shades of S920.



S920c

OLIVE GREEN

Puno
S9191



?



S9185b



S9189



S9150



S9125



S985b

S985



S996



S997

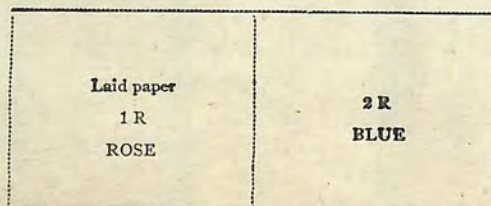
PERU

Various issues of Peru used in different districts, during the Chilian War, 1881 to 1884



PACIFIC STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

1858



PORTO RICO

DIVISIONS—Porto Rico, Vieques, Culebra and Mona. GOVERNMENT—Spanish colony until ceded to the United States in 1898. AREA—3,600 square miles. POPULATION—953,243. CAPITAL—San Juan, with 32,048 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Spain and United States.

ISSUED UNDER SPANISH DOMINION

1873



1874



1875



1876



1878



1879



1880



PORTO RICO

1880



1881



1882



1884



1890



PORTO RICO

1890



1891



1892

S9102/102a



1893



1894



S9119

UNMID

PORTO RICO

1896



1897



1898



Double
o/p

o/p misplaced

INV o/p

Unlabeled

Unauthorized

PORTO RICO

1898



SGW193c

SGW193a



Variety



SGW195

Habilitado
PARA
1898 y 99.

Habilitado
PARA
1898 y 99.



1898

REOS
CTS.

MO.

Type 1
Position 4
Rtp x 2



AMERICAN DOMINION
Surcharged

1899



1900



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

Unpaid Letter Stamps of the United States Surcharged PORTO RICO



PORTUGAL



Maria II.



Pedro V.



Louis I.



Carlos I.



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—34,528 square miles. POPULATION—4,660,095. CAPITAL—Lisbon, with 301,206 inhabitants. KING—Carlos I, born September 28th, 1863, succeeded October 19th, 1889. STANDARD COIN—1 milreis (1.08) = 1,000 reis.

1853



1855

591

594

597

1856-58



1862-64



1866-67



5946

PORTUGAL

1867-70

P12 1/2

Exp



5960



5963



5965



5962



5966



P13 1/2
59120
←



5988

1871

P13 1/2

P12 1/2



1873

OK



5999 VGC

1876-84



59100



59117



59144



5972



59127

1880

P13 1/2 + P12 1/2

P13 1/2

1882



P13 1/2

Exp



59167



59143



59216



59101



Punched hole!

PORTUGAL

1887

1892



1892



1892

1893



1893



EXP

59307 #100

PORTUGAL

1894



1895



VARIETY



VALUE OMITTED

Cancel!

PORTUGAL

1896



1898



1898-99





PORTUGAL

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1876

1888

STAMP FOR THE RED CROSS SOCIETY

1892



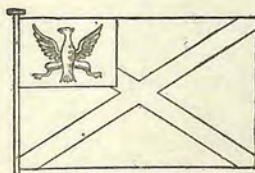
UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1898



Ⓣ = Pink of Lisbon
△ = Pink of Porto

POLAND



1860
CUT OUT
From an early
type of postal
stationary.



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom annexed to Russia. AREA—49,159 square miles. POPULATION—9,455,953 CAPITAL—Warsaw, with 638,209 inhabitants. Stamps superseded in 1865 by those of Russia.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Russia.

1860



591



591b



591a

PORTUGUESE AFRICA

1898

Same types as Portugal, Inscribed Africa

