

BADEN

Former grand duchy. (In 1864, Area: 5,800 square miles; Population: 1,432,000):
Capital: Karlsruhe. 60 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden.

ISSUES OF 1851-68



Arms on lined background; perf 13½.



Arms on lined background; perf 10



Arms on white background; perf 10.



Perf 13½



BAVARIA-BAYERN

Former kingdom. (In 1919. Area: 30,560 square miles; Population: 7,150,000):
Capital: Munich. 60 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden. 1874: 100 pfennig = 1 Mark.

ISSUES OF 1849-73



Values in KREUZER, □.



Values in KREUZER, perf 11 1/2, wmk lozenges.



Perf 11 1/2, wmk lozenges



Perf 11 1/2

BAVARIA-BAYERN

ISSUES OF 1874-1908

Values in KREUZER, perf 11 1/2, wmk wavy lines.



Values in PFENNIG.

Watermarked wavy lines wide apart.



□, wmk lozenges.

Watermark wavy lines wide apart.

Perf 11 1/2, wmk lozenges.



Watermarked



Wmk horizontal wavy lines wide apart.

Wmk horizontal wavy lines together



Wmk vertical wavy lines



BAVARIA-BAYERN

ISSUES OF 1888-1911

Watermarked



BERGEDORF

Former state. Population: 12,000 (1861). Chief town: Bergdorf. 16 Schilling = 1 Mark (Hamburg).

ISSUES OF 1861



BREMEN

City. (In 1871. Area: 100 square miles; Population: 122,000). 22 Grote = 10 Silbergroschen.

ISSUES OF 1855-67

Imperforate



Rouletted 16



Perforated 13



BRUNSWICK

Former duchy. (In 1880, Area: 1,420 square miles; Population: 350,000): Capital: Brunswick.
 12 Pfennig = 1 Gute Groschen; 30 Silbergroschen (Groschen) = 24 Gute Groschen =
 1 Thaler.

ISSUES OF 1852-65
 Imperforate, no wmk



Imperforate, wmk Posthorn



Rouletted



24 12 24 100



HAMBURG

City. (In 1880, Area: 160 square miles; Population: 454,000). 16 Schilling = 1 Mark.

ISSUES OF 1859-67

Imperforate



Perforated 13 1/2



HANOVER

Former kingdom. (After World War II, Area: 15,000 square miles; Population: 3,537,000):
 Capital: Hanover. 10 pfennig = 1 Groschen; 24 Gutegroschen = 1 Thaler.
 1858: 30 Silbergroschen = 1 Thaler.

ISSUES OF 1850-65

Wmk Rectangle



Watermark wreath rectangle



Watermarked



No wmk



Narrow network



Wide network



Imperforate



Serpentine rout 16.



LUBECK

City in Schleswig-Holstein, West Germany. (After World War II, Population: 238,000)
16 Schilling = 1 Mark.

ISSUES OF 1859-65

Watermark flowers

No wmk



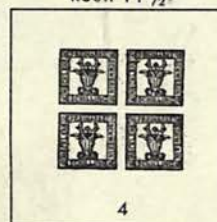
MECKLENBURG-SCHWERIN

Former grand duchy. (In 1933, Area: 5,100 square miles; Population: 694,800);
Capital: Schwerin. 48 Schilling = 1 Thaler.

ISSUES OF 1856-67

Imperforate

Roult 11 1/2



White Background



Roult 11 1/2



MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ

Former grand duchy. (In 1933, Area: 1,130 square miles; Population: 110,500);
Capital: Neustrelitz. 48 Schilling = 30 Silbergroschen = 1 Thaler.

ISSUE OF 1864



OLDENBURG

Former grand duchy. (Before World War II, Area: 2,083 square miles; Population: 582,000);
Capital: Oldenburg. 30 Groschen (Silbergroschen) = 1 Thaler.

ISSUES OF 1852-67



PRUSSIA

Former kingdom. (In 1914 — time of greatest extent — Area: c135,000 square miles;
Population c40,000,000): Capital: Berlin. 12 Pfennig = 1 Silbergroschen.
1867: 70 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden. 1903: 100 Pfennig = 1 Mark.

ISSUES OF 1850-67

Background of crossed lines; wmk wreath.



Solid background, no wmk.



Background of crossed lines, no wmk.



SAXONY

Former kingdom. (In 1939, Area: 5,789; Population: 5,207,000); Capital: Dresden.
10 Pfennig = 1 Neugroschen; 30 Neugroschen = 1 Thaler.

ISSUES OF 1850-67

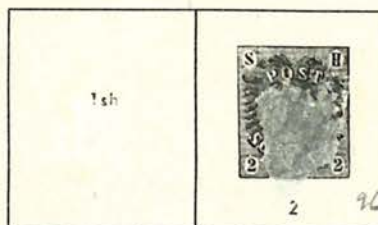


SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN

Two duchies acquired by Austria and Prussia following war of 1864 with Denmark.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

ISSUE OF 1850



AUSTRO-PRUSSIAN OCCUPATION

HOLSTEIN ISSUES OF 1864



SCHLESWIG ISSUE OF 1864

SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN ISSUE OF 1865



PRUSSIAN ADMINISTRATION OF SCHLESWIG
ISSUE OF 1865-67

Roult 11 1/2

Roult 10



AUSTRIAN ADMINISTRATION OF HOLSTEIN

ISSUES OF 1865-66



THURN & TAXIS

NORTHERN DISTRICT

Electoral Hesse. Saxe-Weimer-Eisenach, Gotha, Lippe-Schaumburg. Lippe-Detmold, both
Reuss, Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, Hamburg, Bremen, Lubeck Amt Camburg.
12 Pfennig = Silbergroschen; 30 Silbergroschen = 1 Thaler.

ISSUES OF 1852-66

Imperforate



Imperforate



Imperforate



Rouletted



Rouletted in Colored Lines



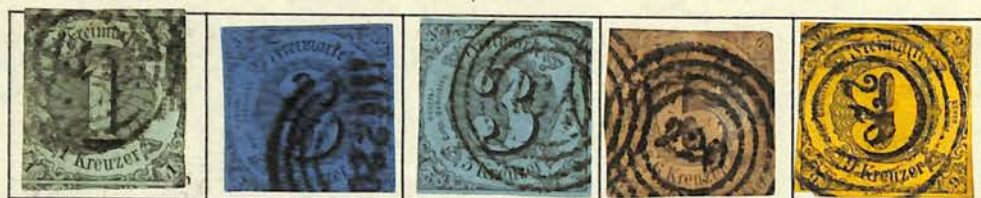
THURN & TAXIS

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

Hesse-Darmstadt, Nassau, Saxe-Meiningen, Saxe-Coburg, Hesse-Homburg, Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, Hohenzollern Sigmaringen, government district Wiesbaden including Frankfurt on Main 60 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden.

ISSUES OF 1852-66

Imperforate



Imperforate



Rouletted



Rouletted in Colored Lines



WURTTMBERG

Former kingdom. (In 1939, Area: 7,530 square miles; Population: 2,907,000);
Capital: Stuttgart. 60 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden. 1875: 100 Pfennig = 1 Mark.
(T = thousand Marks; M = million Marks.)

ISSUES OF 1851-62



Paper with orange silk thread



Imperforate, no silk thread



Perforated 13½



Perforated 10



WURTTENBERG

ISSUES OF 1863-1900

Perforated 10



Rouletted 10



Imperforate

Perf 11 1/2 x 11



Rouletted 10



WURTTENBERG

ISSUES OF 1875-1906

No watermark



No watermark



#63/68 overprinted



#90/105 overprinted



WURTTENBERG

ISSUES OF 1906-19

Watermarked



Watermarked



38
54 M
2404

NORTH GERMAN POSTAL DISTRICT

NORTHERN DISTRICT

30 Groschen = 1 Thaler

ISSUES OF 1868-70

Rouletted



Perforated



NORTH GERMAN POSTAL DISTRICT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

60 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden

ISSUES OF 1868-70

Rouletted



Perforated



T27, Values in KREUZER



HAMBURG

City mail letter rate: 1/2 schilling

ISSUES OF 1868-69

Rouletted

Perforated



ALSACE, LORRAINE AND FRANCE
OCCUPATION

100 centimes = 1 franc

ISSUES OF 1870



GERMANY—DEUTSCHES REICH

EMPIRE

Area: 208,800 square miles; Population: 67,800,000 (1914); Capital: Berlin
 North: 30 Groschen = 1 Thaler. South: 60 Kreuzer = 1 Gulden.
 Since 1875: 100 Pfennig = 1 Mark.

ISSUES OF 1872-74

Eagle with small shield



Eagle with small shield



Eagle with large shield



Eagle with large shield



GERMANY — DEUTSCHES REICH

ISSUES OF 1930-33



GERMANY — DEUTSCHES REICH

1930. IPOSTA
SOUVENIR SHEET

International Philatelic Exhibition, Berlin



GERMANY — DEUTSCHES REICH

ISSUES OF 1932-36

Watermarked



Watermarked



GERMANY — DEUTSCHES REICH

ISSUES OF 1933-34



Black Border



GERMANY – DEUTSCHES REICH

1935 OSTROPA SOUVENIR SHEET
EAST EUROPEAN PHILATELIC EXHIBITION, KONIGSBERG



GERMANY — DEUTSCHES REICH

1937. CULTURE FUND
SOUVENIR SHEET

25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende



25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende

25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende

25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende

WER EIN VOLK RETTEN WILL
KANN NUR HEROISCH DENKEN

1937. NUREMBERG CONGRESS
SOUVENIR SHEET

25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende



25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende

25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende

25 Pf
einschließlich
Kulturspende

WER EIN VOLK RETTEN WILL
KANN NUR HEROISCH DENKEN

GERMANY – DEUTSCHES REICH MILITARY PROVISIONALS OF 1943-45

AFRICA CORPS



CRETE AND AEGEAN ISLANDS



RHODES



CRETE AND MILOS



LEROS



HELA



RUHR



GERMANY—ANGLO-AMERICAN AND SOVIET ZONES

1946. BERLIN PHILATELIC EXHIBITION
SOUVENIR SHEET
Perforated 14



Imperforate



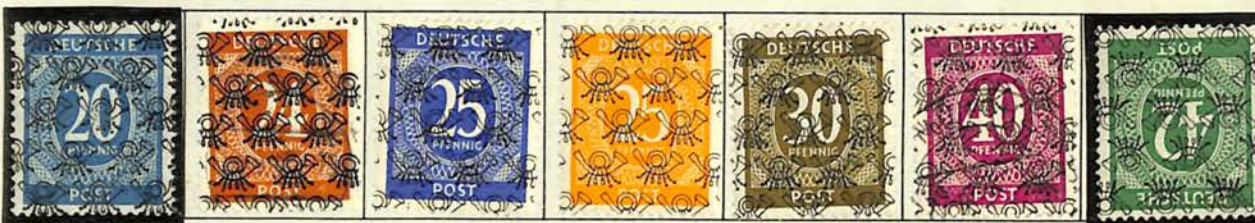
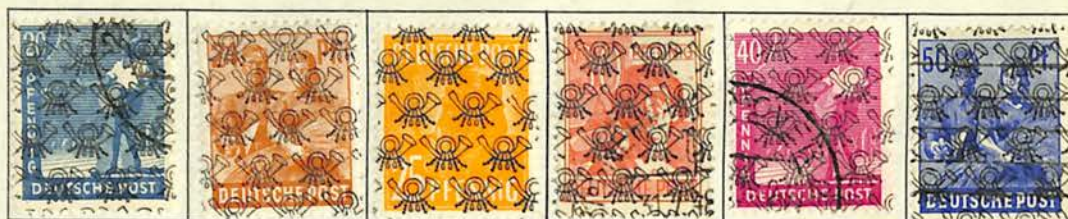
GERMANY – ANGLO AMERICAN ZONE

ISSUES OF 1948



GERMANY – ANGLO AMERICAN ZONE

ISSUES OF 1948



Perleberg 1/5 
Wils
outlet 540 DM



Perleberg
600+ DM